



# NVIDIA CUDA VIDEO ENCODER

SP04456-001\_v03 | October 2010

## Specification



## DOCUMENT CHANGE HISTORY

SP04456-001\_v03

| Version | Date             | Authors        | Description of Change  |
|---------|------------------|----------------|--|
| v01     | March 31, 2009   | RL, TS         | Initial Design   |
| v02     | May 06, 2009     | RL, TS         | Updated document for AVC Version 1.1   |
| v03     | August 11, 2010  | AA, GK, MK, TS | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Added VC-1 Encoder</li><li>• Updated for offload level, multi GPU, force select GPU, device memory input</li><li>• Updated for frame rate setting in numerator denominator</li></ul> |
| v04     | October 25, 2010 | EY             | VC-1 Encoder support has been removed from the Video Encoder library.  |
|         |                  |                |  |

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| <b>Overview .....</b>   | <b>5</b>  |
| AVC ENCODER.....  | 5         |
| AVC Version 1.0.....  | 5         |
| AVC Version 1.1.....  | 6         |
| <b>ENCODER FEATURE CHECK LIST .....</b>                                 | <b>7</b>  |
| ENCODER PRESETS.....  | 8         |
| <b>ENCODER INTERFACES .....</b>   | <b>9</b>  |
| DirectShow .....  | 10        |
| Filter .....  | 10        |
| Visibility .....  | 10        |
| INVVESetting Interface .....  | 11        |
| C-library .....   | 15        |
| API .....   | 15        |
| API Function Interface .....  | 15        |
| API Usage.....  | 22        |
| API Callback .....  | 24        |
| <b>Encoder Parameters .....</b>   | <b>25</b> |
| Encoder Query Parameters .....  | 29        |
| Encoder Parameter Dependency.....                                       | 30        |
| <b>Appendix A. DIRECTSHOW Filter GUIDs .....</b>                        | <b>31</b> |
| DirectShow Filter GUID.....   | 31        |
| DirectShow Filter INVVESetting Interface GUID.....                      | 31        |
| <b>Appendix B. INVVESETTING INTERFACE/C-LIBRARY API DATATYPES .....</b> | <b>32</b> |

## LIST OF TABLES

|          |   |    |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 1. | AVC Encoder Features.....                             | 7  |
| Table 2. | DirectShow Filter Interface Configuration .....       | 10 |
| Table3.  | DirectShow Filter INNVESetting Interface Methods..... | 11 |
| Table4.  | C-library API Functions.....                          | 15 |
| Table5.  | Encoder Setup Parameters .....                        | 25 |
| Table 6. | Encoder Query Parameters .....                        | 29 |

# OVERVIEW

NVIDIA® CUDA Video Encoder is compliant with AVC/H.264 (MPEG-4 Part 10 AVC, ISO/IEC 14496-10). This encoder library is supported on all Tesla GPU and Fermi GPU architecture.

## AVC ENCODER

The H.264 encoder receives raw YUV frames and generates NAL packets. The encoder is developed in phases, with incremental tools/features support added at each phase. The final encoder design supports up to High Profile @ Level 4.1.

## AVC Version 1.0

### Goals

- Main Profile tools / features
- High Profile support
- Production quality encoder

### Features

- Baseline/Main/High Profile. Up to Level 4.1
- Support B frames
- Configurable GOP
- HRD compliant for most encoded bit streams<sup>1</sup>

---

<sup>1</sup> The rate control algorithm implements the HRD model but HRD compliance is not guaranteed for all settings and types of content

**Availability:**

- Included in NVIDIA GeForce® graphics drivers v181.20 for desktop PCs
- Supported on all CUDA-enabled GPUs with 32 scalar processor cores or more

## AVC Version 1.1

**Goals:**

- High Profile tools / features
- Interlaced encoding

**Features:**

- High Profile. Up to Level 4.1
- Interlaced encoding (no MBAFF/PicAFF)
- Adaptive 8x8 / 4x4 transform
- CBR rate control

**Availability:**

- This will be introduced with the R185 graphics drivers in Q2'09
- Supported on all CUDA-enabled GPUs  
(V1.1 also extended the support to CUDA-enabled GPUs with less than 32 cores)

# ENCODER FEATURE CHECK LIST

Table 1 lists the supported features for the CUDA Encoder.

Table 1. AVC Encoder Features

| Encoder Features              | Version 1.0          | Version 1.1                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| CAVLC                         | Y                    | Y                                |
| CABAC                         | Y                    | Y                                |
| Deblocking                    | Y                    | Y                                |
| Profile                       | Baseline, Main, High | Baseline, Main, High             |
| Level                         | Up to 4.1            | Up to 4.1                        |
| IDR Interval                  | Y                    | Y                                |
| I Interval                    | Y                    | Y                                |
| B between P                   | Y                    | Y                                |
| Interlaced                    | N                    | Y                                |
| Rate Control                  | CBR/Fixed QP         | CBR/VBR/Fixed QP/VBR with Min QP |
| Max reference frames          | 1 (Fixed)            | 1 (Fixed)                        |
| ME search range configuration | N                    | N                                |
| Sub-pel refinement            | Y                    | Y                                |
| PicAFF                        | N                    | N                                |
| Adaptive 8x8/4x4              | N                    | Y                                |

## ENCODER PRESETS

### H.264 encoder Presets

Several encoder presets are provided that target specific requirements of certain encoding targets:

- iPod
- Sony PSP
- Blu-ray
- AVCHD

Encoding parameters are selected and tested on the targeted devices to make sure that encoded bit streams are compatible with the devices.



# ENCODER INTERFACES

NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder exposes API through DirectShow filter interface or a C-library interface. Encoder availabilities for developers:

- Version 1.0 (R180 – Q1 09)
- Version 1.1 (R185 – Q2 09)

## DIRECTSHOW

### Filter

The NVIDIA CUDA Video encoder DirectShow filter supports GPU accelerated H264 and VC-1 video encoding. Table 2 lists the configuration of the filter interfaces.

**Table 2. DirectShow Filter Interface Configuration**

| Filter Interfaces     | IBaseFilter, ISpecifyPropertyPages, INVVESetting  |
|-----------------------|---|
| Input pin media type  | Supported types: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MediaType: MEDIATYPE_VIDEO</li> <li>• SubType: MEDIASUBTYPE_NULL</li> <li>• Format: FORMAT_VideoInfo, FORMAT_VideoInfo2</li> </ul> The following subtypes are accepted: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MEDIASUBTYPE_YUY2</li> <li>• MEDIASUBTYPE_IYUV</li> <li>• MEDIASUBTYPE_UYVY</li> <li>• MEDIASUBTYPE_YV12</li> <li>• MEDIASUBTYPE_NV12</li> </ul> |
| Input Pin Interfaces  | IMemInputPin, IPin, IQualityControl   |
| Output pin media type | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MediaType: MEDIATYPE_Video</li> <li>• SubType: MEDIASUBTYPE_H264</li> </ul>  |
| Output Pin Interfaces | IPin, IQualityControl   |
| Filter CLSID          | See Appendix A. DirectShow Filter GUIDs   |
| Interface ID          | See Appendix A. DirectShow Filter GUIDs   |
| Property Page CLSID   | Property page not exposed.  |
| Executable            | nvcuvenc.dll  |
| Merit                 | MERIT_DO_NOT_USE  |

### Visibility

The NVIDIA video encoder DirectShow filter visibility is limited. It cannot be used in the **GraphEdit** utility. However, it can be used in a test application using the Filter GUIDs.

## INVVESetting Interface

DirectShow Filter **INVVESetting** interface can be used to get capability and set/get the encoder parameters. Table 3 lists the methods used by this interface.

Table3. DirectShow Filter INVVESetting Interface Methods

| Methods                 | Description   |
|-------------------------|---|
| IsSupportedCodec        | Query if the codec format is supported by the encoder             |
| IsSupportedCodecProfile | Query if the profile for codec format is supported by the encoder |
| SetCodecType            | Set encoder codec format  |
| GetCodecType            | Get the current encoding format                                   |
| IsSupportedParam        | Query if the parameter type is supported                          |
| SetParamValue           | Set the value of the specified parameter type                     |
| GetParamValue           | Query the current value of the specified parameter type           |
| SetDefaultParam         | Applies default settings of the encoding format                   |
| GetSPSPPS               | Fetches the buffer containing SPS and PPS                         |

## IsSupportedCodec

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Description:  | Query if the codec format is supported by the encoder   |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT IsSupportedCodec(DWORD dwCodecType)   |
| Parameter:    | dwCodecType<br>[in] Codec type support to query   |
| Return Value: | S_OK: The format is supported<br>E_NOINTERFACE: The format is not supported<br>E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present |
| Remarks:      | Only NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264 is supported  |

## IsSupportedCodecProfile

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <b>Description:</b>  | Query if the profile for codec format is supported by the encoder   |
| <b>Syntax:</b>       | HRESULT <b>IsSupportedCodecProfile</b> (DWORD dwCodecType, DWORD dwProfileType)   |
| <b>Parameter:</b>    | dwCodecType<br>[in] Codec type support to query<br>dwProfileType<br>[in] Codec profile support to query.  |
| <b>Return Value:</b> | S_OK: The profile is supported<br>E_NOINTERFACE: The profile is not supported<br>E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present   |
| <b>Remarks:</b>      | For dwCodecType, only NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264 is supported.<br>For dwProfileType, NVVE_H264_PROFILE_BASELINE and NVVE_H264_PROFILE_MAIN are supported for the H.264 codec.<br>NVVE_H264_PROFILE_HIGH support is limited (only at header bits in bitstream) |

## SetCodecType

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <b>Description:</b>  | Set encoder codec format  |
| <b>Syntax:</b>       | HRESULT <b>SetCodecType</b> (DWORD dwCodecType)   |
| <b>Parameter:</b>    | dwCodecType<br>[in] Codec format to be set  |
| <b>Return Value:</b> | S_OK: Successful<br>E_FAIL: Fail  |
| <b>Remarks:</b>      | For dwCodecType, only NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264 is supported.<br>This API must be called before the filter goes to run state, otherwise the graph will not play. |

## GetCodecType

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <b>Description:</b>  | Get the current encoding format   |
| <b>Syntax:</b>       | HRESULT GetCodecType(DWORD *pdwCodecType)   |
| <b>Parameter:</b>    | pdwCodecType<br>[out] Pointer to store the current encoding format  |
| <b>Return Value:</b> | S_OK: Successful<br>E_FAIL: The encoding format is not initialized<br>E_POINTER: pdwCodecType is NULL pointer |
| <b>Remarks:</b>      | If successful, *pdwCodecType stores the current encoding format   |

## IsSupportedParam

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <b>Description:</b>  | Query if the parameter type is supported                                   |
| <b>Syntax:</b>       | HRESULT IsSupportedParam(DWORD dwParamType)                                |
| <b>Parameter:</b>    | dwParamType<br>[in] Parameter support to query                             |
| <b>Return Value:</b> | S_OK: The parameter is supported<br>E_FAIL: The parameter is not supported |
| <b>Remarks:</b>      | Parameter types are listed in <a href="#">Encoder Parameters</a>           |

## SetParamValue

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <b>Description:</b>  | Set the value of the specified parameter type. The pData points to a memory region storing the value of the parameter. The parameter can be a data structure, which must match the size of the parameter type.                      |
| <b>Syntax:</b>       | HRESULT SetParamValue(DWORD dwParamType, LPVOID pData)  |
| <b>Parameter:</b>    | dwParamType<br>[in] Parameter to set<br>pData<br>[in] This pointer points to memory storing the value(s) of the parameter   |
| <b>Return Value:</b> | S_OK: Successful<br>E_FAIL: Fail to set the value<br>(e.g. encoder state does not allow)<br>E_NOTIMPL: Parameter is not adjustable<br>E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not initialized yet.<br>E_POINTER: pData is NULL pointer |
| <b>Remarks:</b>      | Parameter types are listed in <a href="#">Encoder Parameters</a>  |

## GetParamValue

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <b>Description:</b>  | Query the current value of the specified parameter type  |
| <b>Syntax:</b>       | HRESULT GetParamValue(DWORD dwParamType, LPVOID pData)   |
| <b>Parameter:</b>    | dwParamType<br>[in] Parameter to query<br>pData<br>[out] This pointer points to memory to store the value(s) of the parameter  |
| <b>Return Value:</b> | S_OK: Successful<br>E_NOTIMPL: The parameter is not supported<br>E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not initialized.<br>E_POINTER: pData is NULL pointer                             |
| <b>Remarks:</b>      | If querying is successful, *pData contains the current value of the parameter. Caller should guarantee that pData points to enough memory to store the data structure of the parameter |

## SetDefaultParam

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <b>Description:</b>  | Applies default settings of the encoding format   |
| <b>Syntax:</b>       | HRESULT SetDefaultParam(void)   |
| <b>Parameter:</b>    | -   |
| <b>Return Value:</b> | S_OK: Successful<br>E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not set yet                        |
| <b>Remarks:</b>      | Default values of parameters are mentioned in <a href="#">Encoder Parameters</a> on page 25 |

## GetSPSPPS

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <b>Description:</b>  | Fetches the buffer containing SPS and PPS  |
| <b>Syntax:</b>       | HRESULT GetSPSPPS(unsigned char *pSPSPPSbfr, int nSizeSPSPPSbfr, int *pDatasize)   |
| <b>Parameter:</b>    | pSPSPPSbfr<br>[out] Pointer to the buffer for SPS and PPS. Memory for this buffer to be allocated by caller of this API<br>nSizeSPSPPSbfr<br>[in] Size in bytes of the buffer (pSPSPPSbfr)<br>pDatasize<br>[out] Actual size in bytes of the buffer (pSPSPPSbfr) |
| <b>Return Value:</b> | S_OK: Successful<br>E_UNEXPECTED: The encoder is not initialized<br>E_POINTER: NULL buffer pointer   |
| <b>Remarks:</b>      | Encoder should have been initialized prior to calling this API.  |

## C-LIBRARY

### API

The NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder is also exposed as a C-library interface (API) to application. Following sections describe this API and different related structures in depth. Application programmer needs to be aware that the actual encoding APIs of this library have asynchronous operation to facilitate better utilization of CPU and GPU resources. The feedback mechanism to the application is through the callback functions that the application provides to the library at start of operation. See [API Callback](#) on page 24 section to find more details on callback mechanism.

### API Function Interface

Table4. C-library API Functions

| Methods                   | Description   |
|---------------------------|---|
| NvGetHWEncodeCaps         | Query if the GPU supports the NVIDIA CUDA Video encoder           |
| NVCreateEncoder           | Creates the NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder library object for encoding |
| NVIsSupportedCodec        | Query if the codec format is supported                            |
| NVIsSupportedCodecProfile | Query if the codec profile is supported                           |
| NVSetCodec                | Set the type of compression codec                                 |
| NVGetCodec                | Get the type of compression codec                                 |
| NVIsSupportedParam        | Query if the parameter type is supported                          |
| NVSetParamValue           | Set the value of the specified parameter type                     |
| NVGetParamValue           | Get the value of the specified parameter type                     |
| NVSetDefaultParam         | Applies default settings of the encoding format                   |
| NVCreateHWEncoder         | Allocate hardware resources for the encoder                       |
| NVGetSPSPPS               | Fetches the buffer containing SPS and PPS                         |
| NVEncodeFrame             | Encode one video picture  |
| NVRegisterCB              | Register user defined callback functions to the encoder           |
| NVDestroyEncoder          | Releases the NVIDIA encoder object                                |

## NVGetHWEncodeCaps

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Description:  | Query if the GPU supports the NVIDIA CUDA Video encoder                      |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVGetHWEncodeCaps(void)                                      |
| Parameter:    | None   |
| Return Value: | S_OK: CUDA based encoding is supported<br>E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present |
| Remarks:      | None   |

## NVCreateEncoder

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Description:  | Creates the NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder library object for encoding.   |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVCreateEncoder(NVEncoder *pNVEncoder)   |
| Parameter:    | pNVEncoder<br>[out] This will have a valid encoder object handle on successful creation of encoder library instance  |
| Return Value: | S_OK: Success. pNVEncoder parameter will have object handle.<br>E_OUTOFMEMORY : Not enough system memory   |
| Remarks:      | The object handle is returned through parameter pNVEncoder. Caller should not allocate any memory but just pass reference to NVEncoder type variable. This API does not commit the actual resources required for encoding. |

## NVIsSupportedCodec

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Description:  | Query if the codec format is supported by the encoder   |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVIsSupportedCodec(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD dwCodecType)   |
| Parameter:    | hNVEncoder<br>[in] Handle to the encoder instance<br>dwCodecType<br>[in] Codec type support to query  |
| Return Value: | S_OK: The format is supported<br>E_NOINTERFACE: The format is not supported<br>E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present<br>E_POINTER: Encoder handle is invalid |
| Remarks:      | Only NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264 is supported  |



## NVIsSupportedCodecProfile

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Description:  | Query if the profile for codec format is supported by the encoder  |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVIsSupportedCodecProfile(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD dwCodecType, DWORD dwProfileType)  |
| Parameter:    | hNVEncoder<br>[in] Handle to the encoder instance<br>dwCodecType<br>[in] Codec type support to query<br>dwProfileType<br>[in] Codec profile support to query.  |
| Return Value: | S_OK: The profile is supported<br>E_NOINTERFACE: The profile is not supported<br>E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present<br>E_POINTER : Encoder handle is invalid   |
| Remarks:      | For dwCodecType, only NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264 is supported.<br>For dwProfileType, NVVE_H264_PROFILE_BASELINE and NVVE_H264_PROFILE_MAIN are supported. NVVE_H264_PROFILE_HIGH support is limited (only at header bits in bitstream) |

## NVSetCodec

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Description:  | Set encoder codec format  |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVSetCodec (NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD dwCodecType)  |
| Parameter:    | hNVEncoder<br>[in] Handle to the encoder instance<br>dwCodecType<br>[in] Codec format to be set   |
| Return Value: | S_OK: Successful<br>E_NOINTERFACE: Codec format is not supported<br>E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present<br>E_POINTER : Encoder handle is invalid |
| Remarks:      | For dwCodecType, only NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264 is supported.  |

## NVGetCodec

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Description:  | Get the current encoding format  |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVGetCodec (NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD *pdwCodecType)   |
| Parameter:    | hNVEncoder<br>[in] Handle to the encoder instance<br>pdwCodecType<br>[out] Pointer to store the current encoding format                  |
| Return Value: | S_OK: Successful<br>E_FAIL: The encoding format is not initialized<br>E_POINTER: pdwCodecType is NULL pointer/ encoder handle is invalid |
| Remarks:      | If successful, *pdwCodecType stores the current encoding format  |

## NVIsSupportedParam

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Description:  | Query if the parameter type is supported  |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVIsSupportedParam(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD dwParamType)   |
| Parameter:    | hNVEncoder<br>[in] Handle to the encoder instance<br>dwParamType<br>[in] Parameter support to query                 |
| Return Value: | S_OK: The parameter is supported<br>E_FAIL: The parameter is not supported<br>E_POINTER : Encoder handle is invalid |
| Remarks:      | Parameter types are listed in <a href="#">Encoder Parameters</a> on page 25   |

## NVSetParamValue

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Description:  | Set the value of the specified parameter type. The pData points to a memory region storing the value of the parameter. The parameter can be a data structure, which must match the size of the parameter type.   |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVSetParamValue(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD dwParamType, LPVOID pData)   |
| Parameter:    | hNVEncoder<br>[in] Handle to the encoder instance<br>dwParamType<br>[in] Parameter to set<br>pData<br>[in] This pointer points to memory storing the value(s) of the parameter   |
| Return Value: | S_OK: Successful<br>E_FAIL: Fail to set the value<br>(e.g. encoder state does not allow)<br>E_NOTIMPL: Parameter is not adjustable<br>E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not initialized yet.<br>E_POINTER: pData is NULL pointer/ encoder handle is invalid |
| Remarks:      | Parameter types are listed in <a href="#">Encoder Parameters</a> on page 25  |

## NVGetParamValue

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Description:  | Query the current value of the specified parameter type  |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVGetParamValue(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD dwParamType, LPVOID pData)   |
| Parameter:    | hNVEncoder<br>[in] Handle to the encoder instance<br>dwParamType<br>[in] Parameter to query<br>pData<br>[out] This pointer points to memory to store the value(s) of the parameter     |
| Return Value: | S_OK: Successful<br>E_NOTIMPL: The parameter is not supported<br>E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not initialized.<br>E_POINTER: pData is NULL pointer/ encoder handle is invalid  |
| Remarks:      | If querying is successful, *pData contains the current value of the parameter. Caller should guarantee that pData points to enough memory to store the data structure of the parameter |

## NVSetDefaultParam

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Description:  | Applies default settings of the encoding format   |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVSetDefaultParam(NVEncoder hNVEncoder)   |
| Parameter:    | hNVEncoder<br>[in] Handle to the encoder instance   |
| Return Value: | S_OK: Successful<br>E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not set yet<br>E_POINTER : Encoder handle is invalid |
| Remarks:      | Default values of parameters are mentioned in <a href="#">Encoder Parameters</a> on page 25                   |

## NVCreateHWEncoder

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Description:  | Allocate hardware resources for the encoder  |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVCreateHWEncoder(NVEncoder hNVEncoder)  |
| Parameter:    | hNVEncoder<br>[in] Handle to the encoder instance  |
| Return Value: | S_OK: Successful<br>E_FAIL :Failed to allocate all hardware resources for NVIDIA CUDA video encoder<br>E_POINTER : Encoder handle is invalid |
| Remarks:      | None   |

## NVGetSPSPPS

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Description:  | Fetches the buffer containing SPS and PPS   |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVGetSPSPPS(NVEncoder hNVEncoder ,unsigned char *pSPSPPSbfr, int nSizeSPSPPSbfr, int *pDatasize)  |
| Parameter:    | hNVEncoder<br>[in] Handle to the encoder instance<br>pSPSPPSbfr<br>[out] Pointer to the buffer for SPS and PPS. Memory for this buffer to be allocated by caller of this API<br>nSizeSPSPPSbfr<br>[in] Size in bytes of the buffer (pSPSPPSbfr)<br>pDatasize<br>[out] Actual size in bytes of the buffer (pSPSPPSbfr) |
| Return Value: | S_OK: Successful<br>E_UNEXPECTED: The encoder is not initialized<br>E_POINTER: NULL buffer pointer/encoder handle is invalid  |
| Remarks:      | Encoder should have been initialized prior to calling this API.   |

## NVEncodeFrame

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Description:  | Encode one video picture   |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVEncodeFrame(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, NVVE_EncodeFrameParams *pFrmln, DWORD flag, void *pData)   |
| Parameter:    | <p>hNVEncoder<br/>[in] Handle to the encoder instance</p> <p>pFrmln<br/>[in] Various params for encoding the frame. See NVVE_EncodeFrameParams structure</p> <p>flag<br/>[in] (H.264 only) Contain the instruction for the encoding operations. The value of flag presently could be anyone of: FORCE_IDR = 0x04 (to force an IDR), FORCE_INTRA (to force an intra frame), INSERT_SPS (to insert sps), INSERT_PPS (to insert PPS). Note: Currently only FORCE_IDR is supported.</p> <p>pData<br/>[in] Pointer to data structure associated with the control instruction flag (if any required) or pointer to device memory input frame (CUdeviceptr type casted to void*) in case of NVVE_DEVICE_MEMORY_INPUT. When using NVVE_DEVICE_MEMORY_INPUT the picBuf element in the structure must be set to NULL pFrmln.picBuf = NULL;</p> |
| Return Value: | <p>S_OK: Successful</p> <p>E_FAIL: Encoding has failed</p> <p>E_POINTER: Encoder handle is invalid</p>   |
| Remarks:      | NVVE_EncodeFrameParams contains the information about the incoming source pictures. Caller can control the encoding operation through flag and pData parameters.   |

## NVRegisterCB

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Description:  | Register user defined callback functions to the encoder  |
| Syntax:       | void stdcall NVRegisterCB(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, NVVE_CallbackParams cb, void *pUserdata)   |
| Parameter:    | <p>hNVEncoder [in] Handle to the encoder instance</p> <p>cb [in] Structure containing the function pointers to a callback</p> <p>pUserdata [in] A void pointer which will be stored and passed back in the callbacks</p>   |
| Return Value: | None   |
| Remarks:      | The callback functions are called by the encoder to indicate the start of encoding a frame, end of encoding a frame, get output bitstream buffers and release output bitstream buffer. Also the encoder will receive and store a void *pUserdata which it will pass back in the callback functions |

## NVDestroyEncoder

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Description:  | Releases the NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder library object   |
| Syntax:       | HRESULT stdcall NVDestroyEncoder(NVEncoder hNVEncoder)  |
| Parameter:    | hNVEncoder [in] Handle to the encoder instance          |
| Return Value: | S_OK: Successful<br>E_POINTER Encoder handle is invalid |
| Remarks:      | None  |

## API Usage

This section provides an overview of the API usage in a typical encoding scenario.

A typical encoding session works as follows:

- The application queries whether the GPU supports the NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder using *NVGetHWEncodeCaps()*.
- If the GPU supports the NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder, the application sets up an encoding session by creating an encoder object using *NVCreateEncoder()*.
- The application queries what codecs are supported using *NVIsSupportedCodec()*. The application may further query to know if a particular profile for this codec is supported using *NVIsSupportedCodecProfile()*.
- The application sets the desired codec using *NVSetCodec()*.
- The application may now want to set the different encoding parameters using *NVSetParamValue()* or it might choose to accept the default parameter settings using *NVSetDefaultParam()*. Default values for all parameters are described in sections below.
- If the application wants to query the parameters or encoding type, it can be done using *NVGetParamValue()* and *NVGetCodec()*.
- The application should register the callback handlers using *NVRegisterCB()*. The application may pass a userdata pointer here for later use. This can be called after *NVCreateEncoder()* and needs to be called before calling *NVEncodeFrame()*.
- The application allocates/commits hardware resources (for the codec type set earlier) using *NVCreateHWEncoder()*.
- To initiate encoding of a single frame the application calls *NVEncodeFrame()*.

- The callbacks work as follows:
  - On beginning the encode of a picture a callback to `OnBeginFrame` will be received.
  - The application needs to allocate memory for writing the encoded bitstream and pass it in `AcquireBitstream`.
  - The pointer to the encoded bitstream along with its size in bytes will be passed back in `ReleaseBitstream`. The application can use this pointer to store the encoded bitstream.
  - After the encoding for a picture is complete `OnEndFrame` will be called.
  - For detailed description of this mechanism please refer section on [Callback](#).
- For the last picture to be encoded the application should set the `bLast` field of `NVVE_EncodeFrameParams` to true while calling `NVEncodeFrame()`.
- After encoding is complete the application should release the encoder object by calling `NVDestroyEncoder()`.

Pseudo code based on above description:

```

Main ()
{
    NVGetHWEncodeCaps() // checks CUDA encoding capabilities
    NVCreateEncoder()   // creates the encoder object
    NVSetCodec()        // set the codec type
    NVSetDefaultParam() // setup the default parameters
    //allocate callback function pointers
    // and any other resources that may be required
    NVRegisterCB()      // setup callbacks
    NVCreateHWEncoder() // allocate CUDA resources
    while (frames) {
        NVEncodeFrame()

        ...
    }
    NVDestroyEncoder() // destroys the encoder object
    //clean up all the resources before quitting
}

//Callbacks
AcquireBitstream(int *pBufferSize, void *pUserdata)
{
    //specify size in *pBufferSize
    //return bitstream buffer;
}
ReleaseBitstream(int nBytesInBuffer, unsigned char *cb, void *pUserdata)
{
    //encoded bitstream for the current picture is returned in the
    //buffer cb points to
}

```

## API Callback

Caller applications implement callback functions and register to the encoder using *NVRegisterCB()* function. These callback functions are used to acquire/release input frames and bitstream buffers. The application should be sending a void \*pUserdata while calling *NVRegisterCB()* to which will be stored in the encoder dll and later on passed back on through the callback functions.

The callback order received will be in the following order:

**OnBeginFrame**→**AcquireBitstream**→ **ReleaseBitstream**→**OnEndFrame**.

Alternatively, the caller can choose not to use the **OnBeginFrame** and **OnEndFrame** function pointers. If they set these two function pointers to NULL then only the callbacks to **AcquireBitstream** and **ReleaseBitstream** will be received.

The application allocate sa buffer to store the coded bitstream and pass it on to **AcquireBitstream**. **pBufferSize** points to the size of the buffer allocated. If the buffer allocated is not sufficient in size to contain the entire picture, **AcquireBitstream** and **ReleaseBitstream** are called multiple times.

The pointer to the buffer acquired in **AcquireBitstream** is stored and passed back on a **ReleaseBitstream** callback to the application as the 2<sup>nd</sup> argument to **ReleaseBitstream** (an unsigned char \*).

The NVVE\_BeginFrameInfo and NVVE\_EndFrameInfo structures have two members each:

- **nFrameNumber**: zero-based frame number in display order (same for both fields of a frame)
- **nPicType**: this signifies the encoded picture type. It will take one of the values of NVVE\_PIC\_TYPE\_IFRAME, NVVE\_PIC\_TYPE\_PFRAME and NVVE\_PIC\_TYPE\_BFRAME.



# ENCODER PARAMETERS

The encoder parameters can be configured using the DirectShow Filter INVVESetting interface or C-library API parameter configuration methods.

Table 5 lists encoder setup parameters.

**Table5. Encoder Setup Parameters**

| Parameter         | Description  | Type  | Range  | Default  |
|-------------------|--|---|--|--|
| NVVE_OUT_SIZE     | Specify the targeted encoding frame size. (use {0,0} for same size as detected at input)   | INT[2]  | Depends on profile level   | {0,0}  |
| NVVE_IN_SIZE      | Specify the input picture dimension. (INT[0]:Width, INT[1]:Height)   | For Dshow:<br>NA (Query Parameter)  | NA   | NA   |
|                   |  | For C-lib:<br>INT[2]  | +ve integer  | {0,0}  |
| NVVE_ASPECT_RATIO | Specify the display aspect ratio. Encoder does not perform aspect ratio conversion. This should match the display aspect ratio of the input. | For Dshow:<br><b>FLOAT</b> (if not custom)<br><b>NVVE_AspectRatioParams*</b> (if custom)<br>To specify width, height, type (DAR/SAR)      | For Dshow:<br>4.0f/3.0f, 16.0f/9.0f, 1.0f, custom  | For Dshow:<br>4.0f/3.0f                            |
|                   |  | For C-lib:<br>INT[3] {width, height, aspect_ratio_type}<br>Aspect_ratio_type is of the type enum <b>NVVE_ASPECT_RATIO_TYPE</b> (DAR/SAR)* | For C-lib:<br>Array members should be integers >=0<br>For SAR, width and height values should be unsigned 16 bit integers as per ISO 14496- 10 | For C-lib:<br>{4, 3, 0}, corresponding to 4:3 DAR. |

| Parameter             | Description   | Type             | Range  | Default                               |
|-----------------------|---|------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| NVVE_FIELD_ENC_MODE   | Specify if the frame or field encoding mode is used (H.264 only).   | NVVE_FIELD_MODE* | MODE_FRAME,<br>MODE_TOP_FIELD_FIRST,<br>MODE_BOTTOM_FIELD_FIRST                | MODE_FRAME                            |
| NVVE_P_INTERVAL       | This sets the distance of one P picture from the previous P picture. e.g. for <b>IBBPBBP</b> , set the value as 3 (H.264 only).   | INT              | 1-17   | 1                                     |
| NVVE_IDR_PERIOD       | This is the IDR period for H264.  | INT              | +ve integer<br>>= 1  | 15                                    |
| NVVE_DYNAMIC_GOP      | The GOP structure is determined dynamically by the encoder (H.264 only). (does not take effect in V1.0)   | INT              | 0: disable<br>1: enable  | 0                                     |
| NVVE_RC_TYPE          | The rate control type.  | NVVE_RC_TYPE*    | For H.264:<br>RC_CQP,<br>RC_VBR, RC_CBR,<br>RC_VBR_MINQP<br>For VC-1<br>RC_CBR | RC_VBR<br>(H.264)<br>RC_CBR<br>(VC-1) |
| NVVE_AVG_BITRATE      | The average bit rate in bps is the target bit rate used for VBR rate control.   | INT              | +ve integer  | 6000000                               |
| NVVE_PEAK_BITRATE     | The maximum bit rate in bps is the peak bit rate used for VBR rate control.   | INT              | +ve integer  | 6200000                               |
| NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_P | The QP level for inter P pictures.<br>[Note: The QP will be clipped by the encoder if it exceeds the supported QP range]<br>For <b>RC_VBR_MINQP</b> rate control mode this parameter to be interpreted as min QP for inter P pictures (H.264 only). | INT              | +ve integer<br>(0: default)  | 28                                    |
| NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_B | The QP level for inter B pictures.<br>[Note: The QP will be clipped by the encoder if it exceeds the supported QP range]<br>For <b>RC_VBR_MINQP</b> rate control mode this parameter to be interpreted as min QP for inter B pictures (H.264 only). | INT              | +ve integer<br>(0: default)  | 28                                    |
| NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTRA   | The QP level for intra pictures.<br>[Note: The QP will be clipped by the encoder if it exceeds the supported QP range]<br>For <b>RC_VBR_MINQP</b> rate control mode this parameter to be interpreted as min QP for intra pictures (H.264 only).     | INT              | +ve integer<br>(0: default)  | 28                                    |

## Encoder Parameters

| Parameter            | Description   | Type   | Range   | Default                  |
|----------------------|---|--|---|--------------------------|
| NVVE_FRAME_RATE      | Output frame rate (should be same as input frame rate). No frame rate conversion is performed if the output frame rate is not the same as the input frame rate. | For DShow: NVVEFrameRate*<br>If NVVE_FRAME_RATE_NUMDEN, then specify using NVVE_FrameRateDescriptor* | For DShow: as per enum<br>If NVVE_FRAME_RATE_NUMDEN, then Numerator >=0<br>Denominator >0   | For DShow: 29.97         |
|                      |   | For C-lib: INT[2] {numerator, denominator}   | For C-lib: Numerator >=0<br>Denominator >0  | For C-lib: {30000, 1001} |
| NVVE_DEBLOCK_MODE    | Enable or disable de-blocking mode. This is only valid for H.264 (H.264 only).  | INT  | 0: disable<br>1: enable   | 1                        |
| NVVE_PROFILE_LEVEL   | Set the profile and level information.<br>Level Setting: Other encoding parameters should be conformant to the level to avoid later failure at initialization.  | INT  | For H.264<br>Byte 0:<br>0x42:Baseline<br>0x4d:Main<br>0x64:High<br>Byte 1:<br>0xff:auto select level.<br>10(0x0a), 11(0x0b), 12(0x0c), 13(0x0d), 20(0x14), 21(0x15), 22(0x16), 30(0x1e), 31(0x1f), 32(0x20), 40(0x28), 41(0x29), 42(0x2a), 50(0x32), 51(0x33): For Level 1.0, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.0, 2.1, 2.2, 3.0, 3.1, 3.2, 4.0, 4.1, 4.2, 5.0, 5.1<br>Byte2,3: reserved | 0xff42                   |
| NVVE_FORCE_INTRA     | Force generation of an intra frame (H.264 only).  | INT  | 1   | NA                       |
| NVVE_FORCE_IDR       | Force generation of an IDR (H.264 only).  | INT  | 1   | NA                       |
| NVVE_CLEAR_STAT      | Clear the statistics values (H.264 only).   | INT  | 1   | NA                       |
| NVVE_SET_DEINTERLACE | Set the deinterlace algorithm (H.264 only).   | NVVE_DI_MODE*  | DI_OFF,<br>DI_MEDIAN  | DI_MEDIAN                |
| NVVE_PRESETS         | Set the encoding parameters according to the presets required for supported encoding targets (H.264 only).  | NVVE_PRESETS_TARGET*   | PSP, iPOD, AVCHD, BD, HDV_1440  | NA                       |
| NVVE_DISABLE_CABAC   | Enable or disable CABAC (H.264 only).   | INT  | 0: enable<br>1: disable   | 0                        |

## Encoder Parameters

| Parameter                        | Description   | Type                 | Range   | Default                   |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------|---|---------------------------|
| NVVE_CONFIGURE_NALU_FRAMING_TYPE | Configures the NAL unit framing type (H.264 only).  | INT                  | 0: start codes<br>1, 2, 4: length prefixed NAL units of size 1, 2, or 4 bytes | 0                         |
| NVVE_DISABLE_SPS_PPS             | Enable or disable including sequence parameter set/picture parameter set (SPS/PPS) information in bitstream (H.264 only).   | INT                  | 0: enable<br>1: disable   | 0                         |
| NVVE_SLICE_COUNT                 | Sets the number of slices per picture. Setting this to non-zero value will set the slice number per picture. If it is set to zero, the encoder will use its own default settings (H.264 only).<br><br>Recommended settings for different output resolutions:<br><= 400x256 : 1<br>>= 400x256 and < 640x480 : 2<br>> 640x480 : 4   | INT                  | >=0   | 0<br>(decided by encoder) |
| NVVE_GPU_OFFLOAD_LEVEL           | Sets the GPU offload level. Applicable only to select GPUs and Codec  | NVVE_GPUOffloadLevel | Default, Estimators, All  | Default                   |
| NVVE_MULTI_GPU                   | consider multi GPU usage if found suitable for the platform and codec   | INT                  | 1: consider<br>0: don't consider  | 1:consider                |
| NVVE_FORCE_GPU_SELECTION         | Force encoding on a particular GPU in the system  | INT                  | -1 : default<br>n : GPU ordinal number  | -1 : default              |
| NVVE_DEVICE_MEMORY_INPUT         | Input frame is provided to encoder in device memory<br>For Dshow: The input frame CUDA device memory pointer (CUdeviceptr) should be passed in the data pointer (type casted) of the input sample to the filter.<br>For Clib: The input frame CUDA device memory pointer (CUdeviceptr) should be passed in the pData pointer (type casted) of the NVEncodeFrame() API. In this case the buffer pointer in NVVE_EncodeFrameParams is ignored | INT                  | 0 : system memory input<br>1: device memory input                             | 0: system memory input    |
| NVVE_DEVICE_CTX_LOCK             | Provide video context lock for device memory input.   | CUvideoctxlock       | Handle to be obtained from NVCUVID APIs                                       | NA                        |

**Note:** \* For datatypes, see [Appendix B. NVVESETTING INTERFACE/C-LIBRARY API DATATYPES](#) on page 32.

## ENCODER QUERY PARAMETERS

Table 6 lists the encoder query parameters.

Table 6. Encoder Query Parameters

| Parameter                     | Description   | Type                 |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| NVVE_IN_SIZE                  | Get the input picture dimension. (INT[0]:Width, INT[1]:Height)  | INT[2]               |
| NVVE_STAT_NUM_CODED_FRAMES    | Get the number of encoded frames so far.  | LONGLONG             |
| NVVE_STAT_NUM_RECEIVED_FRAMES | Get the number of received frames from input pin.   | LONGLONG             |
| NVVE_STAT_BITRATE             | Get generated average bit rate in bps.  | INT                  |
| NVVE_STAT_NUM_BITS_GENERATED  | Number of bits generated.   | LONGLONG             |
| NVVE_GET_PTS_DIFF_TIME        | Get the PTS difference between the last received sample and the current output PTS.   | LONGLONG             |
| NVVE_GET_PTS_CODED_TIME       | Get the encoded PTS of the current frame.   | LONGLONG             |
| NVVE_GET_PTS_RECEIVED_TIME    | Get the received PTS of the current frame.  | LONGLONG             |
| NVVE_STAT_ELAPSED_TIME        | Get the elapsed time from the first received sample to the last received sample (in unit of 10000 ms).                                  | LONGLONG             |
| NVVE_STAT_QBUF_FULLNESS       | Get the number of samples queued at the input.  | INT                  |
| NVVE_STAT_PERF_FPS            | Get the runtime average of encoded frames per second. (considers only the time taken to start coding a frame and end coding a frame).   | FLOAT                |
| NVVE_STAT_PERF_AVG_TIME       | Get the average encoding time per frame (unit of 10 ms) (considers only the time taken to start coding a frame and end coding a frame). | DWORD                |
| NVVE_GPU_OFFLOAD_LEVEL_MAX    | Query maximum supported offload level for platform  | NVVE_GPUOffloadLevel |
| NVVE_GET_GPU_COUNT            | Get count of capable GPUs   | INT                  |
| NVVE_GET_GPU_ATTRIBUTES       | Get attributes of a particular GPU in the system. (provide GPU ordinal number)  | NVVE_GPUAttributes   |

## ENCODER PARAMETER DEPENDENCY

### NVVE\_RC\_TYPE:

- For RC\_VBR, the parameters NVVE\_AVG\_BITRATE and NVVE\_PEAK\_BITRATE take effect.
- For RC\_CQP, the parameters NVVE\_QP\_LEVEL\_INTER\_P, NVVE\_QP\_LEVEL\_INTER\_B and NVVE\_QP\_LEVEL\_INTRA take effect.
- For RC\_CBR, the parameter NVVE\_AVG\_BITRATE takes effect.
- For RC\_VBR\_MINQP, the parameters NVVE\_AVG\_BITRATE, NVVE\_PEAK\_BITRATE, NVVE\_QP\_LEVEL\_INTER\_P, NVVE\_QP\_LEVEL\_INTER\_B and NVVE\_QP\_LEVEL\_INTRA take effect.  
In this mode, since the encoder is limiting the min value of QP, the resulting bitrate can be lower – and potentially significantly lower – than the average bitrate.

### NVVE\_CLEAR\_STAT:

Resets the statistic values for following parameters (mentioned in *Encoder Query Parameters* on page 29:

- NVVE\_STAT\_NUM\_CODED\_FRAMES, NVVE\_STAT\_NUM\_RECEIVED\_FRAMES,
- NVVE\_STAT\_BITRATE, NVVE\_STAT\_NUM\_BITS\_GENERATED,
- NVVE\_GET\_PTS\_DIFF\_TIME, NVVE\_GET\_PTS\_CODED\_TIME,
- NVVE\_GET\_PTS\_RECEIVED\_TIME, NVVE\_STAT\_ELAPSED\_TIME,
- NVVE\_STAT\_QBUF\_FULLNESS, NVVE\_STAT\_PERF\_FPS,
- NVVE\_STAT\_PERF\_AVG\_TIME.

### NVVE\_OUT\_SIZE/NVVE\_IN\_SIZE:

For DirectShow Filter, NVVE\_IN\_SIZE will return the dimensions based on the pin connection at the input pin. For C-lib API, NVVE\_IN\_SIZE will set the input dimensions for the encoder. NVVE\_OUT\_SIZE is used to specify the targeted encoded output dimensions.

### NVVE\_DEVICE\_MEMORY\_INPUT / NVVE\_DEVICE\_CTX\_LOCK:

Device Context Lock parameter must also be set if device memory input is enabled. Context lock should be created from cuvidCtxLockCreate API available in NVCUVID.

# APPENDIX A.

## DIRECTSHOW FILTER GUIDS

### DIRECTSHOW FILTER GUID

```
// {B63E31D0-87B5-477f-B224-4A35B6BECED6} 'Dshow NVIDIA Video Encoder  
// Filter'  
DEFINE_GUID(CLSID_NVIDIA_VideoEncoderFilter,  
0xb63e31d0, 0x87b5, 0x477f, 0xb2, 0x24, 0x4a, 0x35, 0xb6, 0xbe, 0xce,  
0xd6);
```

### DIRECTSHOW FILTER INVVESETTING INTERFACE GUID

```
// {4597F768-F60-4E5B-B697-67EB2614DCB5} 'INVVESetting interface'  
DEFINE_GUID(IID_INVVESetting,  
0x4597f768, 0xf60, 0x4e5b, 0xb6, 0x97, 0x67, 0xeb, 0x26, 0x14, 0xdc,  
0xb5);
```

# APPENDIX B.

## INVVESETTING INTERFACE/C-LIBRARY API DATATYPES

```
//
// Datatypes for DirectShow Filter INVVESetting Interface/C-library API
// to the video encoder
//

// Codec Type
// Used in IsSupportedCodec, IsSupportedCodecProfile, SetCodecType,
// GetCodecType interface functions
#define NV_CODEC_TYPE_MPEG1                1 //not supported
#define NV_CODEC_TYPE_MPEG2                2 //not supported
#define NV_CODEC_TYPE_MPEG4                3 //not supported
...
!

// Codec Profile Type
// Used in IsSupportedCodecProfile interface functions
#define NVVE_MPEG2_PROFILE_MAIN            0 //not supported
#define NVVE_H264_PROFILE_BASELINE        1
#define NVVE_H264_PROFILE_MAIN            2
#define NVVE_H264_PROFILE_HIGH            3

// Coded Picture Type //C-lib only
// Used in NVVE_BeginFrameInfo, NVVE_EndFrameInfo
...
!
...
!
...
!

// Encoding Parameters
// Used in SetParamValue, GetParamValue interface functions
enum EncodeParams
{
    NVVE_OUT_SIZE = 1,
```



```

NVVE_ASPECT_RATIO,
NVVE_FIELD_ENC_MODE,
NVVE_P_INTERVAL,
NVVE_IDR_PERIOD,
NVVE_DYNAMIC_GOP,
NVVE_RC_TYPE,
NVVE_AVG_BITRATE,
NVVE_PEAK_BITRATE,
NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTRA,
NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_P,
NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_B,
NVVE_FRAME_RATE,
NVVE_DEBLOCK_MODE,
NVVE_PROFILE_LEVEL,
NVVE_FORCE_INTRA,           //DShow only
NVVE_FORCE_IDR,            //DShow only
NVVE_CLEAR_STAT,           //DShow only
NVVE_SET_DEINTERLACE,
NVVE_PRESETS,
NVVE_IN_SIZE,
NVVE_STAT_NUM_CODED_FRAMES, //DShow only
NVVE_STAT_NUM_RECEIVED_FRAMES, //DShow only
NVVE_STAT_BITRATE,         //DShow only
NVVE_STAT_NUM_BITS_GENERATED, //DShow only
NVVE_GET_PTS_DIFF_TIME,    //DShow only
NVVE_GET_PTS_BASE_TIME,    //DShow only
NVVE_GET_PTS_CODED_TIME,   //DShow only
NVVE_GET_PTS_RECEIVED_TIME, //DShow only
NVVE_STAT_ELAPSED_TIME,    //DShow only
NVVE_STAT_QBUF_FULLNESS,   //DShow only
NVVE_STAT_PERF_FPS,        //DShow only
NVVE_STAT_PERF_AVG_TIME,   //DShow only
NVVE_DISABLE_CABAC,
NVVE_CONFIGURE_NALU_FRAMING_TYPE,
NVVE_DISABLE_SPS_PPS,
NVVE_SLICE_COUNT,
NVVE_GPU_OFFLOAD_LEVEL,
NVVE_GPU_OFFLOAD_LEVEL_MAX,
NVVE_MULTI_GPU,
NVVE_GET_GPU_COUNT,
NVVE_GET_GPU_ATTRIBUTES,
NVVE_FORCE_GPU_SELECTION,
NVVE_DEVICE_MEMORY_INPUT,
NVVE_DEVICE_CTX_LOCK
};

// Rate Control Method
// Used for NVVE_RC_TYPE in SetParamValue, GetParamValue interface
// functions
enum RC_TYPE
{
    RC_CQP = 0,

```

```

    RC_VBR,
    RC_CBR,
    RC_VBR_MINQP
};

// Frame Rate
// Used for NVVE_FRAME_RATE in SetParamValue, GetParamValue interface
// functions
enum NVVEFrameRate
{
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_12 = 0,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_12_5,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_14_98,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_15,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_23_97,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_24,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_25,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_29_97,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_30,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_50,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_59_94,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_60,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_NUMDEN,
    NVVE_NUM_FRAME_RATES,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE_UNKNOWN // Unknown/unspecified frame rate (or
variable)
};

// Frame rate descriptor
// Used for NVVE_FRAME_RATE in SetParamValue, GetParamValue
// interface functions
typedef struct _NVVE_FrameRateDescriptor
{
    NVVE_FrameRate eFrameRate;
    int lNumerator;
    int lDenominator;
} NVVE_FrameRateDescriptor;

// Field Encoding mode
// Used for NVVE_FIELD_ENC_MODE in SetParamValue, GetParamValue
// interface functions
enum NVVE_FIELD_MODE
{
    MODE_FRAME = 0,
    MODE_FIELD_TOP_FIRST,
    MODE_FIELD_BOTTOM_FIRST,
    MODE_FIELD_PICAFF, //not supported
};

// Deinterlacing algorithm
// Used for NVVE_SET_DEINTERLACE in SetParamValue, GetParamValue
// interface functions

```

```

enum NVVE_DI_MODE
{
    DI_OFF,
    DI_MEDIAN,
};

// Encoding Presets
// Used for NVVE_PRESETS in SetParamValue, GetParamValue
// interface functions
enum NVVE_PRESETS_TARGET
{
    ENC_PRESET_PSP,
    ENC_PRESET_IPOD,
    ENC_PRESET_AVCHD,
    ENC_PRESET_BD,
    ENC_PRESET_HDV_1440,
};

// Specifies whether Display Aspect Ratio(DAR) or Sample Aspect
// Ratio(SAR) is to be used
enum NVVE_ASPECT_RATIO_TYPE //C-lib only
{
    ASPECT_RATIO_DAR,
    ASPECT_RATIO_SAR,
};

// Surface Formats
enum NVVE_SurfaceFormat //C-lib only
{
    UYVY,
    YUY2,
    YV12,
    NV12,
    IYUV
};

// Picture Structure
enum NVVE_PicStruct //C-lib only
{
    TOP_FIELD = 0x1,
    BOTTOM_FIELD,
    FRAME_PICTURE
};

//Aspect Ratio Parameters
typedef struct _NVVE_AspectRatioParams //Dshow only
{
    float fAspectRatio; // set as -1.0f for custom aspect ratio
    int iWidth; // parameter valid only for custom aspect ratio
    int iHeight; // parameter valid only for custom aspect ratio
};

```

```

    NVVE_ASPECT_RATIO_TYPE eType; // parameter valid only for custom
    aspect ratio
}NVVE_AspectRatioParams;

//GPU attributes
typedef struct _NVVE_GPUAttributes
{
    int                iGpuOrdinal;           // GPU device number
    char               cName[256];           // string identifying
GPU device
    unsigned int       uiTotalGlobalMem;      // total global
memory available on device in bytes
    int                iMajor;                // GPU device compute
capability major version number
    int                iMinor;                // GPU device compute
capability minor version number
    int                iClockRate;           // GPU clock
frequency in kilohertz
    int                iMultiProcessorCount; // number of
multiprocessors on the GPU device
    NVVE_GPUOffloadLevel MaxGpuOffloadLevel; // max offload level
supported for this GPU device
} NVVE_GPUAttributes;

// Information passed on to EncodeFrame
typedef struct _NVEncodeFrameParams           //C-lib only
{
    int Width;
    int Height;
    int Pitch;
    NVVE_SurfaceFormat SurfFmt;
    NVVE_PicStruct PictureStruc;
    BOOL topfieldfirst;
    BOOL repeatFirstField;
    BOOL progressiveFrame;
    BOOL bLast;
    unsigned char *picbuf;    // pointer to yuv buffer
};

// Information passed to OnBeginFrame
typedef struct _NVVE_BeginFrameInfo           //C-lib only
{
    int nFrameNumber;    //Frame Number
    int nPicType;        //Picture Type

// Information passed to OnEndFrame
typedef struct _NVVE_EndFrameInfo             //C-lib only
{
    int nFrameNumber;    //Frame Number
    int nPicType;        //Picture Type
}

typedef struct _CUcontextlock_st *CUvideoctxlock;

```

```

// DirectShow Filter INVVESetting interface
DECLARE_INTERFACE_(INVVESetting, IUnknown)
{
    STDMETHOD(IsSupportedCodec) (THIS_ DWORD dwCodecType) PURE;
    STDMETHOD(IsSupportedCodecProfile) (THIS_ DWORD dwCodecType, DWORD
dwProfileType) PURE;
    STDMETHOD(SetCodecType) (THIS_ DWORD dwCodecType) PURE;
    STDMETHOD(GetCodecType) (THIS_ DWORD *pdwCodecType) PURE;
    STDMETHOD(IsSupportedParam) (THIS_ DWORD dwParamType) PURE;
    STDMETHOD(SetParamValue) (THIS_ DWORD dwParamType, LPVOID pData)
PURE;
    STDMETHOD(GetParamValue) (THIS_ DWORD dwParamType, LPVOID pData)
PURE;
    STDMETHOD(SetDefaultParam) (THIS_ void) PURE;
    STDMETHOD(GetSPSPPS) (THIS_ unsigned char *pSPSPPSbfr, int
nSizeSPSPPSbfr, int *pDatasize) PURE;
};

// C-library API Callback structures and functions
typedef void (_stdcall *PFNACQUIREBITSTREAM) (int nBytesInBuffer,
unsigned char *cb, void *pUserdata);
typedef void (_stdcall *PFNRELEASEBITSTREAM) (int nBytesInBuffer,
unsigned char *cb, void *pUserdata);
typedef void (_stdcall *PFNONBEGINFRAME) (const NVVE_BeginFrameInfo
*pbfi, void *pUserdata);
typedef void (_stdcall *PFNONENDFRAME) (const NVVE_EndFrameInfo *pefi,
void *pUserdata);

typedef _struct NVVE_CallbackParams
{
    PFNACQUIREBITSTREAM pfnacquirebitstream;
    PFNRELEASEBITSTREAM pfnreleasebitstream;
    PFNONBEGINFRAME pfnonbeginframe;
    PFNONENDFRAME pfnonendframe;
}NVVE_CallbackParams;

typedef void *NVEncoder;

HRESULT stdcall NVCreateEncoder(NVEncoder *pNVEncoder);
HRESULT stdcall NVDestroyEncoder(NVEncoder hNVEncoder);
HRESULT __stdcall NVIsSupportedCodec(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD
dwCodecType);
HRESULT __stdcall NVIsSupportedCodecProfile(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD
dwCodecType, DWORD dwProfileType);
HRESULT stdcall NVSetCodec(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD dwCodecType);
HRESULT stdcall NVGetCodec(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD *pdwCodecType);
HRESULT __stdcall NVIsSupportedParam(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD
dwParamType);
HRESULT __stdcall NVSetParamValue(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD
dwParamType, LPVOID pData);
HRESULT __stdcall NVGetParamValue(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD
dwParamType, LPVOID pData);

```

```
HRESULT    stdcall NVSetDefaultParam(NVEncoder hNVEncoder);
HRESULT    stdcall NVCreateHWEncoder(NVEncoder hNVEncoder);
HRESULT    __stdcall NVGetSPSPPS(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, unsigned char
    *pSPSPPSbfr, int nSizeSPSPPSbfr, int *pDatasize);
HRESULT    __stdcall NVEncodeFrame(NVEncoder hNVEncoder,
    NVVE_EncodeFrameParams *pFrmIn, DWORD flag, void *pData);
HRESULT    stdcall NVGetHWEncodeCaps(void);
void    __stdcall NVRegisterCB(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, NVVE_CallbackParams
    cb, void *pUserdata));
```

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