



移动开发工具

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NVIDIA® Tegra Graphics Debugger 2.0介绍

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NVIDIA开发者工具

构建, 调试, 性能测试

Microsoft
DirectX®

OpenGL

nVIDIA
CUDA

OpenGL|ES

ANDROID
NDK

GNU
C/C++

集成开发环境

Visual Studio®
eclipse

独立工具



硬件支持的 CPU和GPU的调试和性能分析



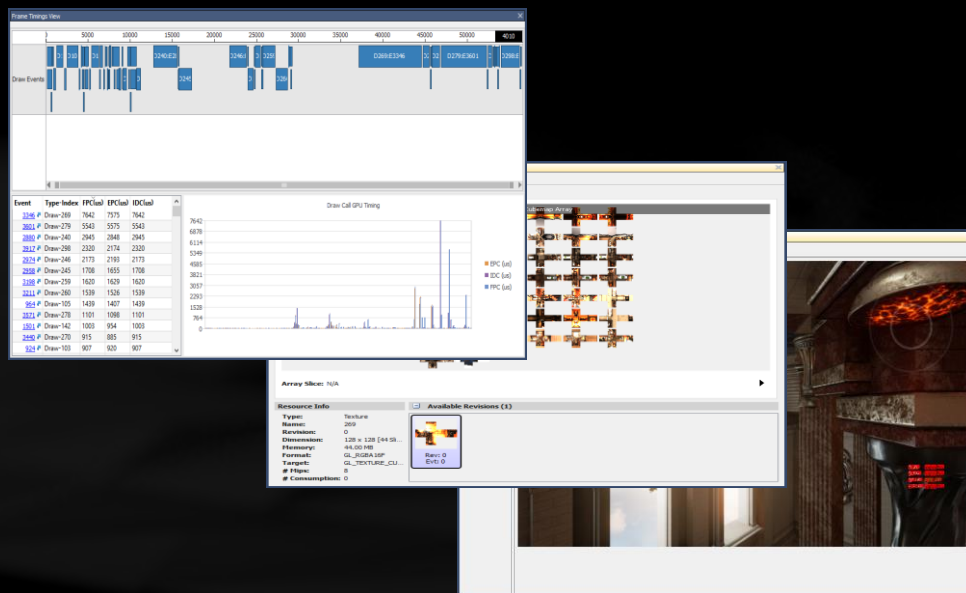
nVIDIA
GAMMEWORKS™



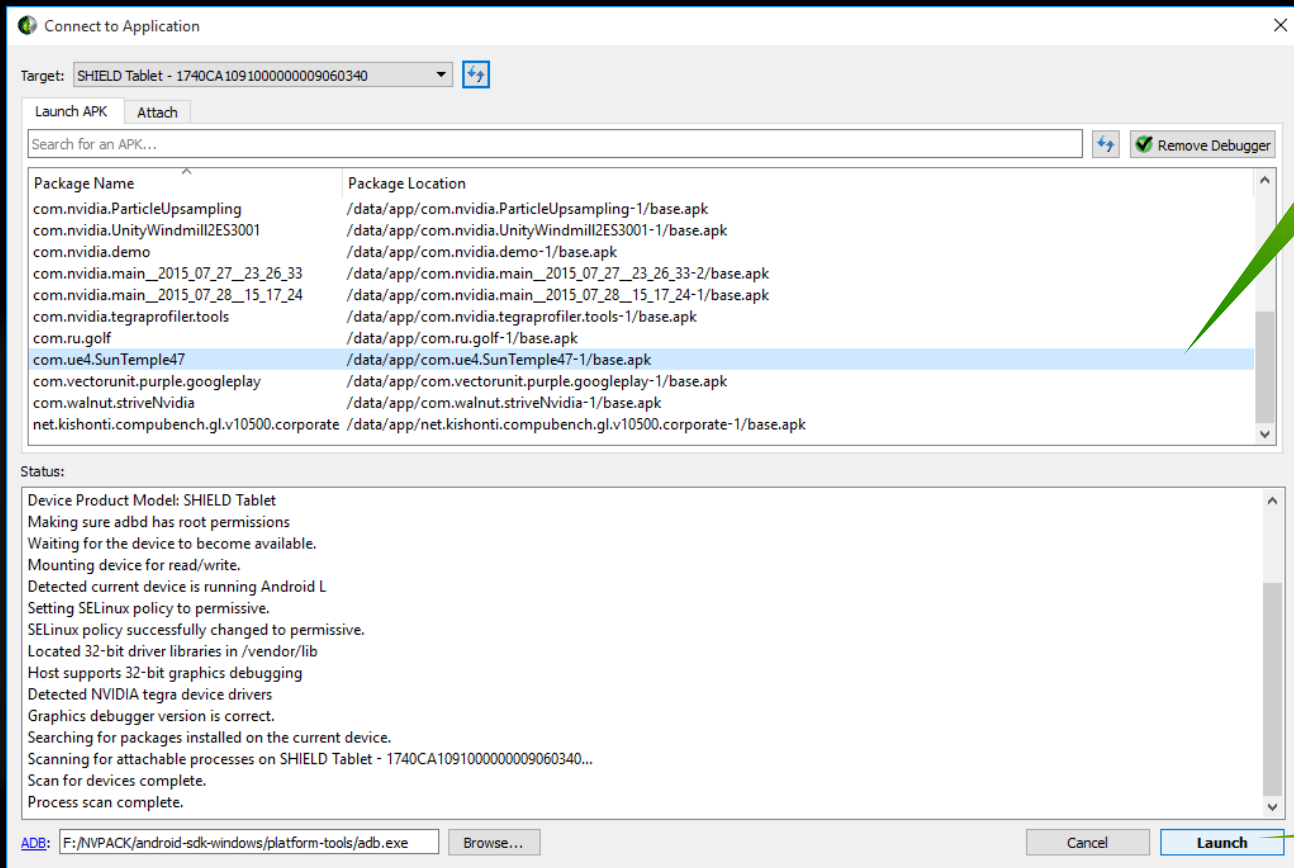
NVIDIA® TEGRA GRAPHICS DEBUGGER

帮助移动平台开发者加速视觉计算开发

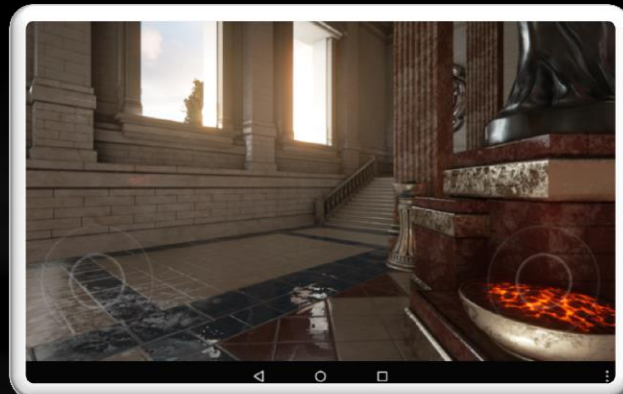
- 支持最新工业标准OpenGL
- 图形开发的调试和性能剖析
- 运行中抓取渲染帧
- 自动化GPU瓶颈分析
- 高级渲染调用时序分析
- 独立跨平台工具



分析UE4 SUNTEMPLE演示



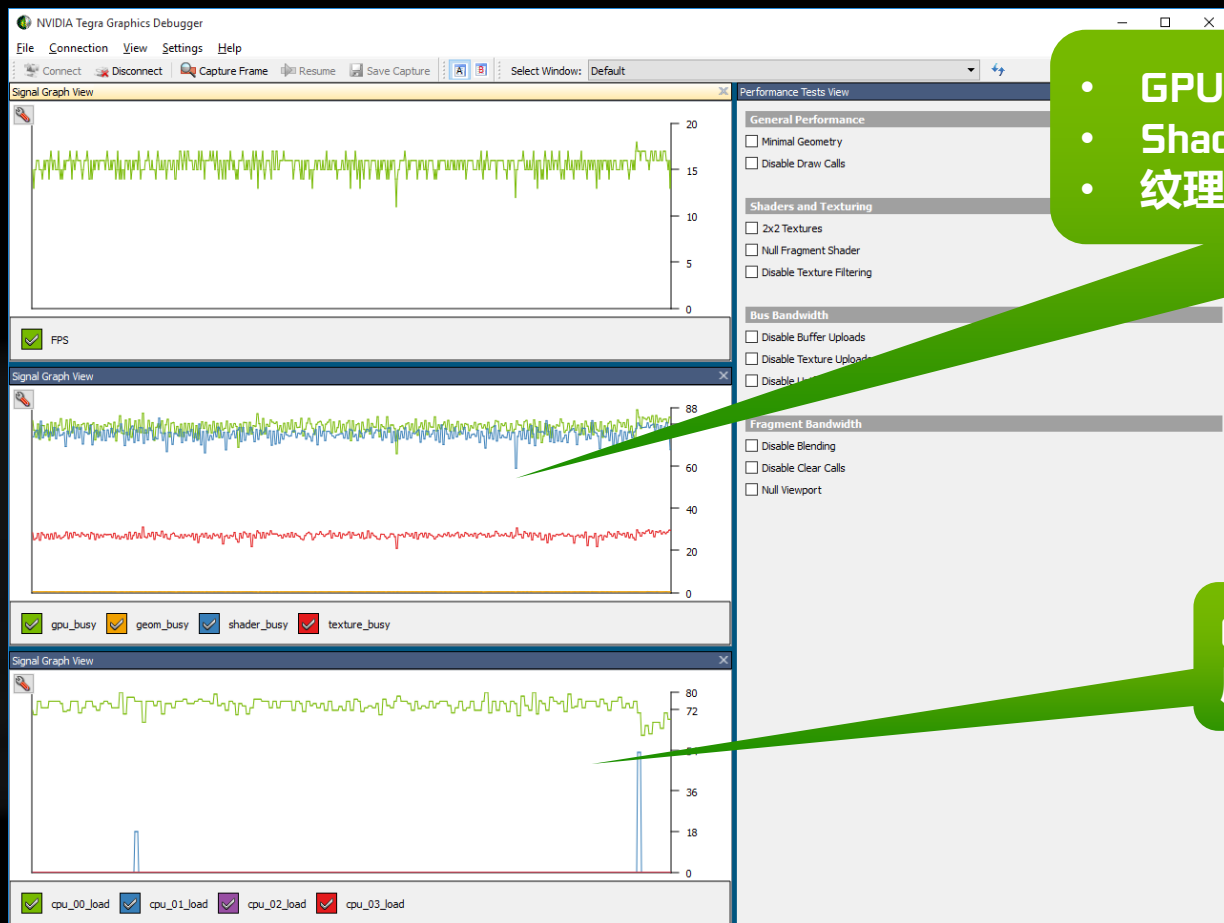
APK



运行!



分析UE4 SUNTEMPLATE演示

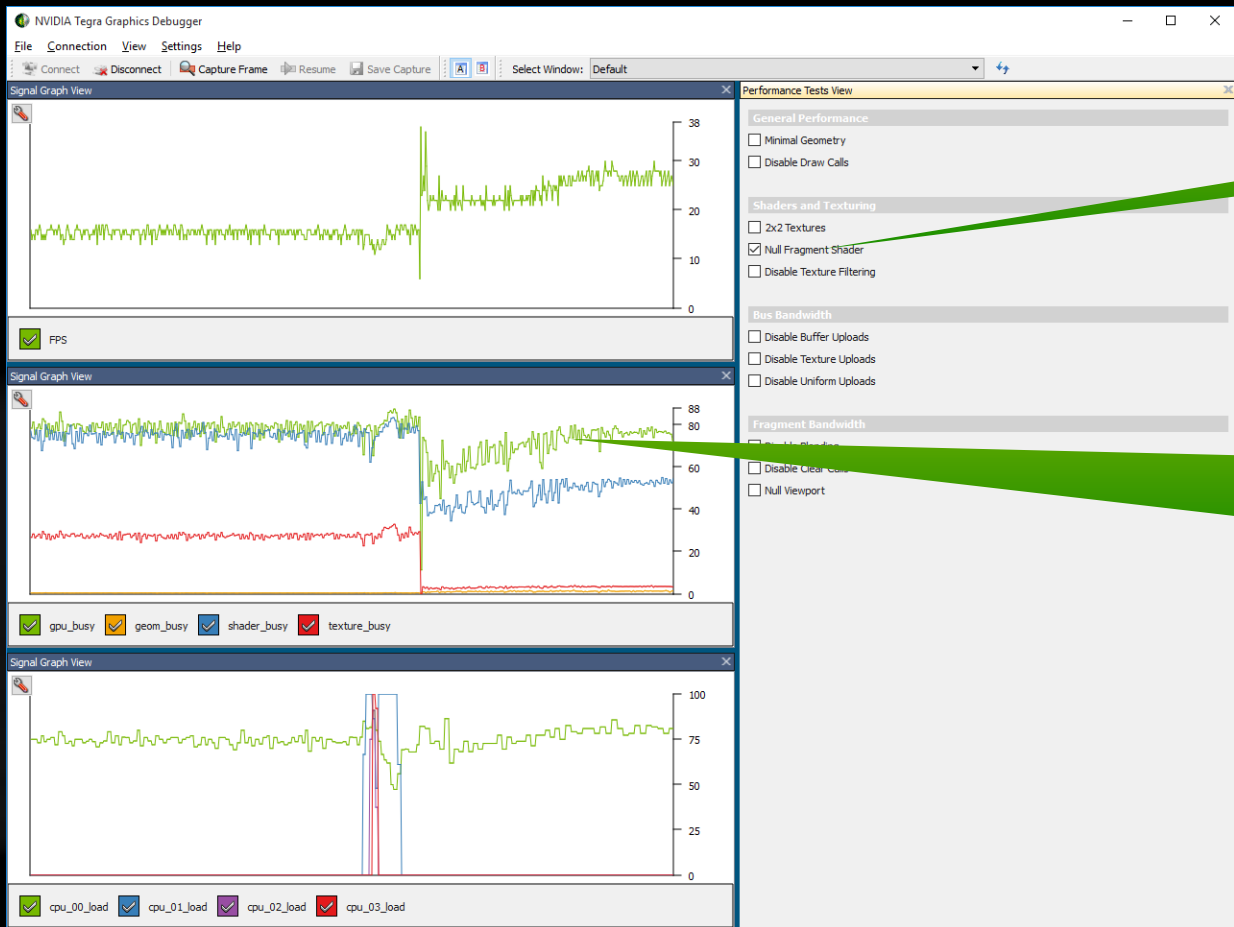


- GPU busy 80%
- Shader unit busy与GPU busy有很高相关性
- 纹理单元负载不高，大约30%

CPU负载大约80%
应用程序只使用了一个CPU核心



初步测试



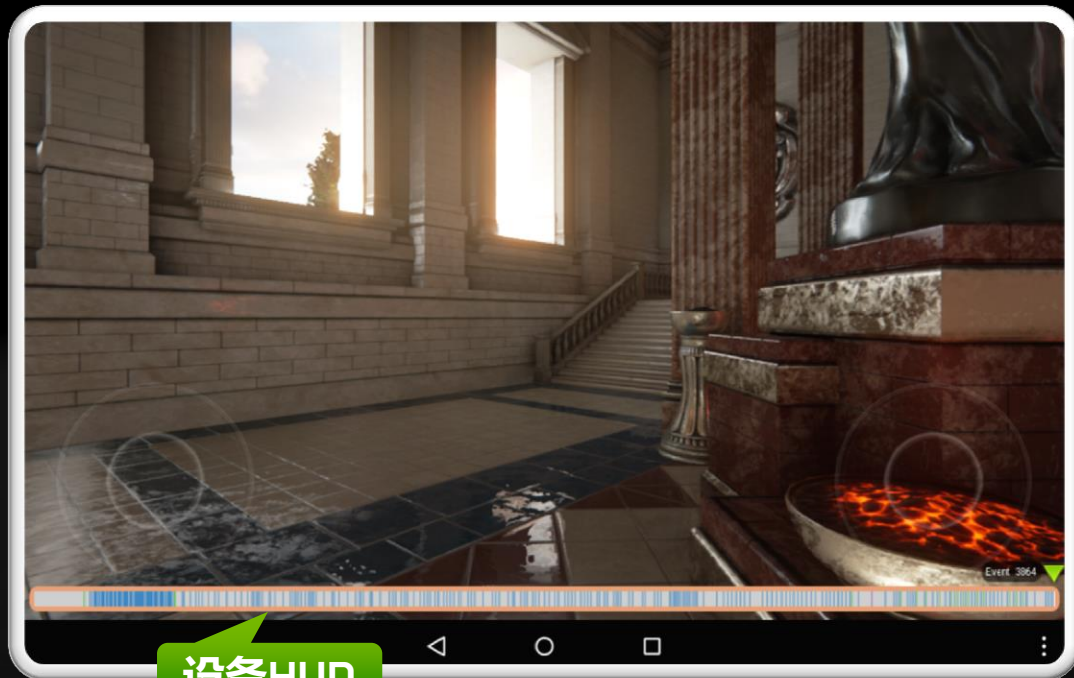
开启Null Fragment Shader测试

意外?
GPU负载依然很高?
Shader单元负载下降?
原因: Compute Shader被使用了!!!

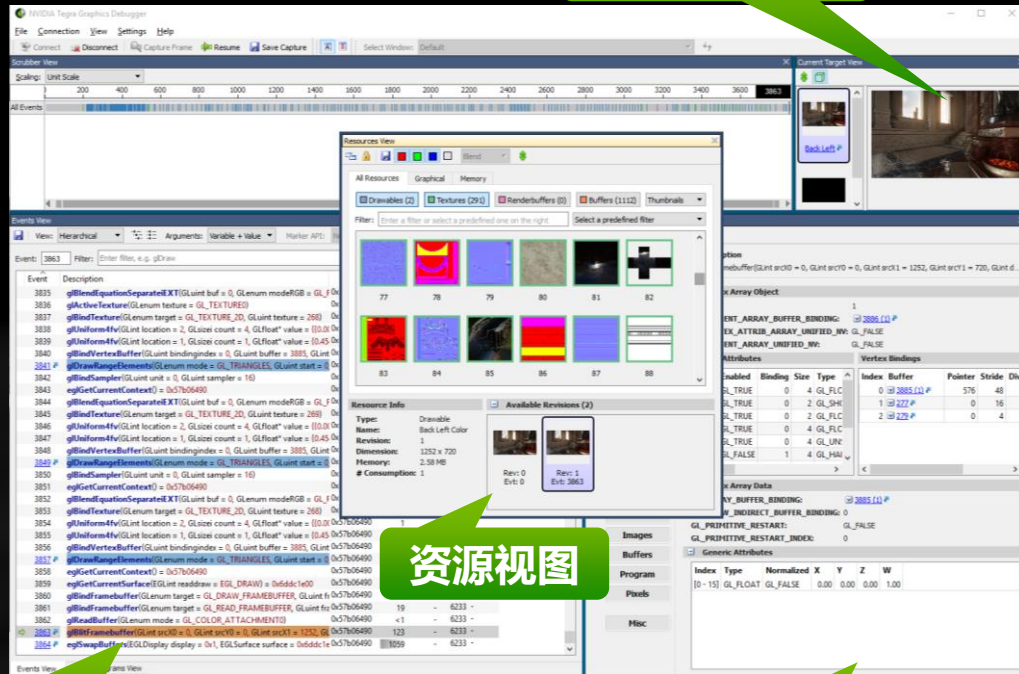


抓取一帧

当前渲染目标



设备HUD



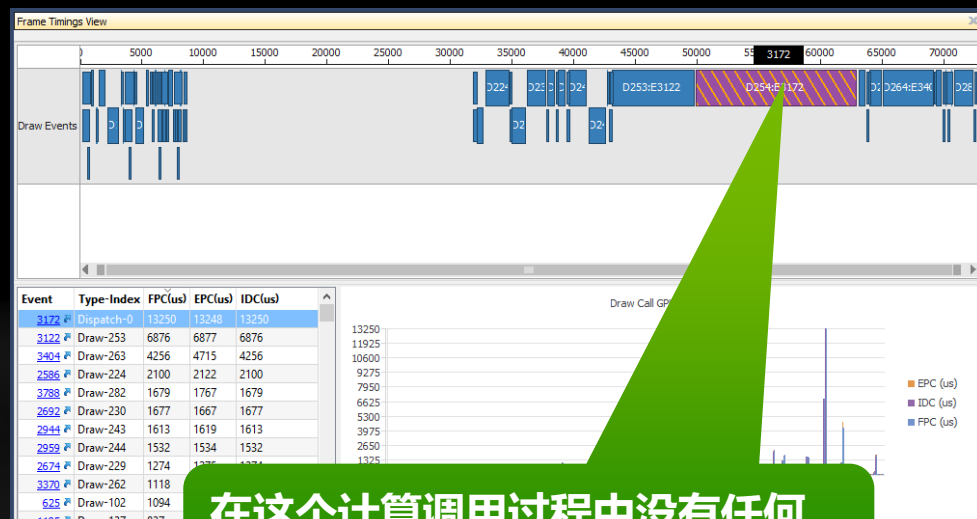
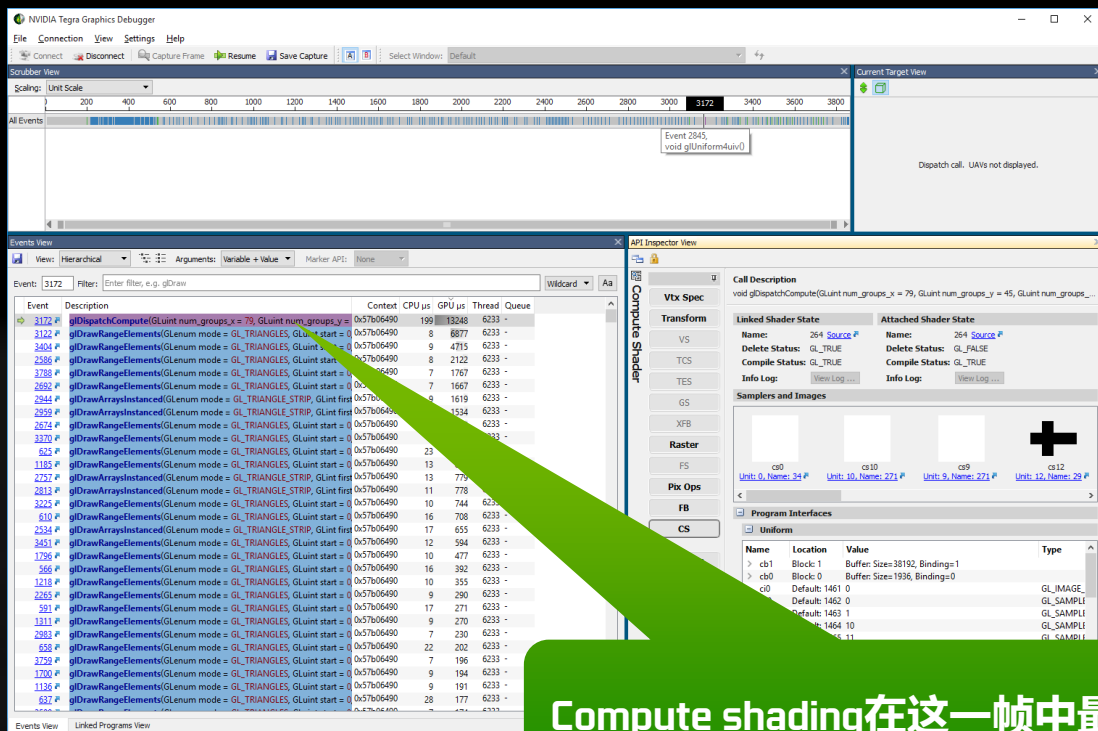
资源视图

事件视图

API视图



观察GPU最耗时的调用

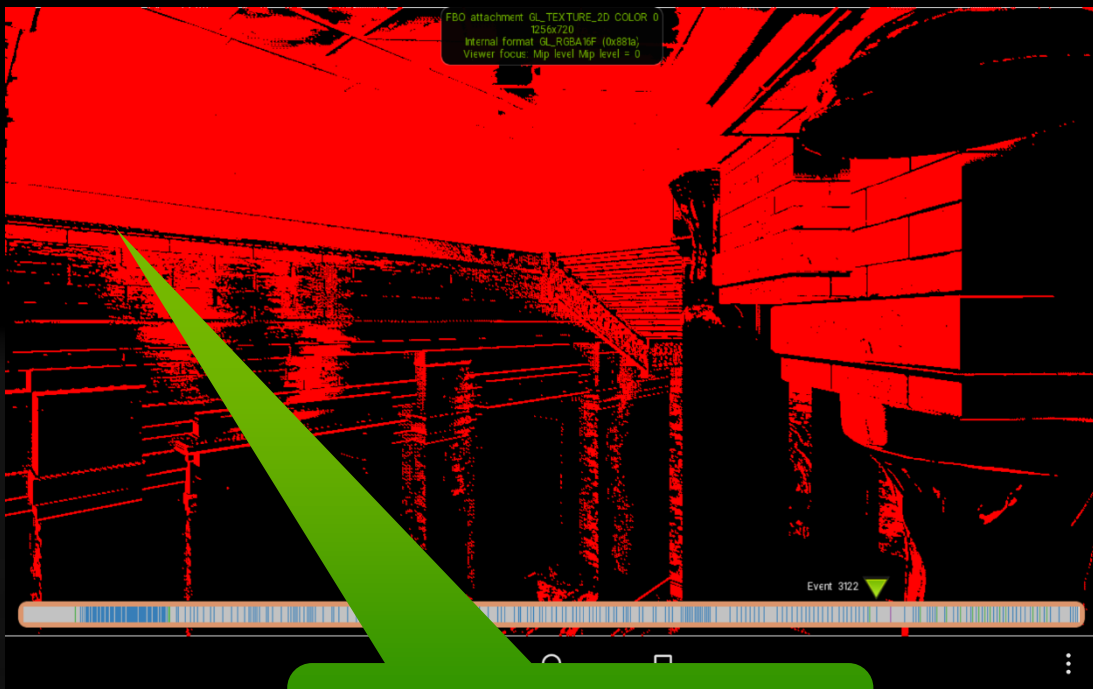


在这个计算调用过程中没有任何别的GPU工作并行

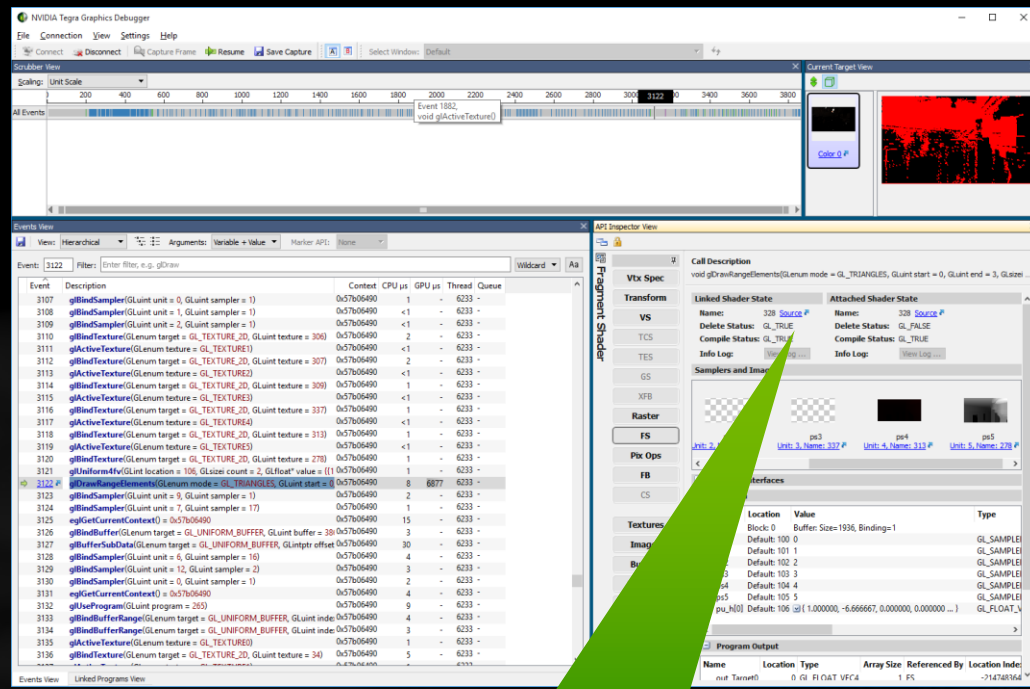
Compute shading在这一帧中最耗时!



观察GPU最耗时的调用



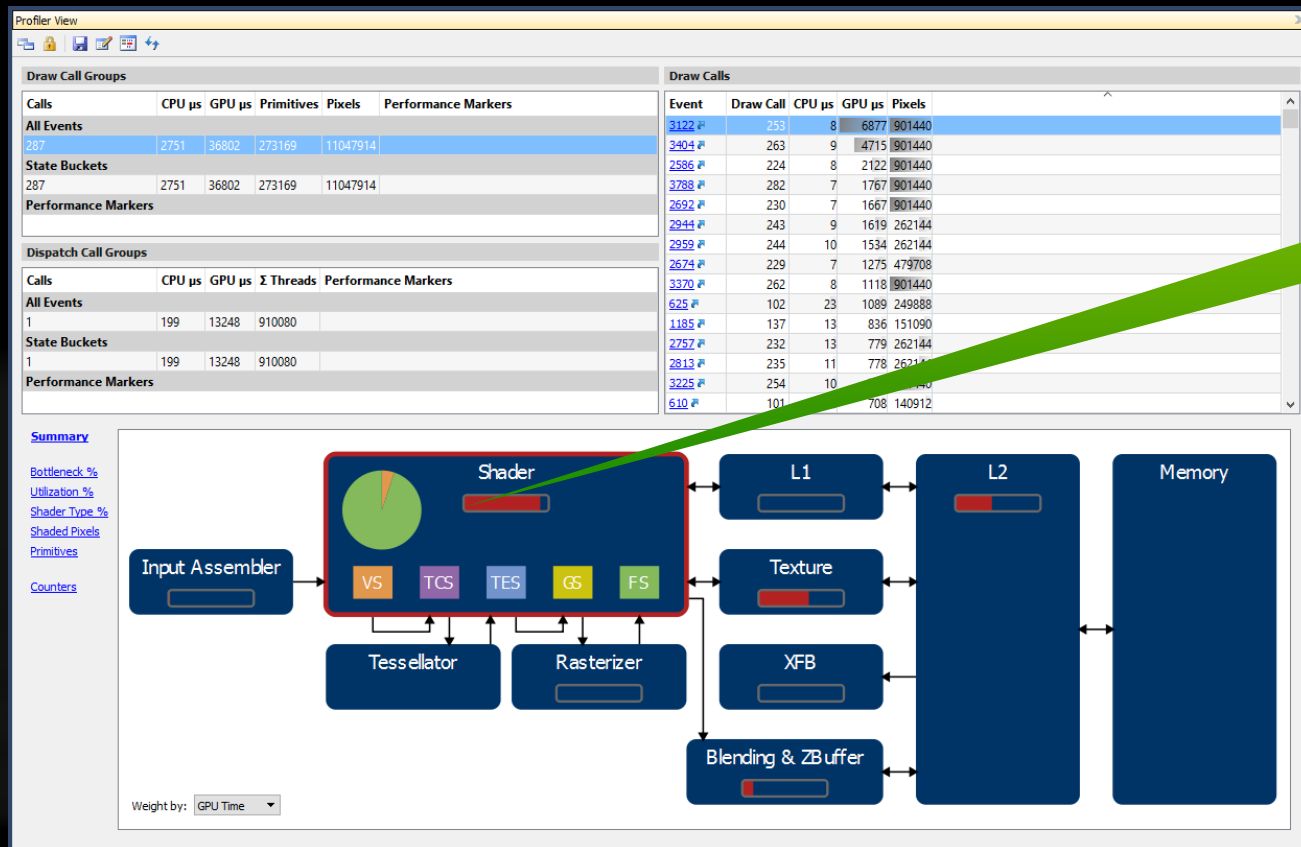
高亮当前渲染调用影响的像素



利用API视图查看Shader代码



运行性能测试器



当前渲染GPU负载大部分集中在Shader单元



序列化抓取帧

The screenshot displays the NVIDIA Tegra Graphics Debugger interface. The top section shows a timeline of GPU events with a scrubber and a 'Current Target View' showing a red-tinted scene. A green callout box points to the 'Save Capture' button. The bottom section is divided into two panes: 'Events View' and 'API Inspector View'.

Events View: A table listing GPU events. The selected event is:

Event	Description	Context	CPU μ s	GPU μ s	Thread	Queue
3122	glDrawRangeElements(GLenum mode = GL_TRIANGLES, GLuint start = 0, GLuint end = 3, GLsizei count = 3122, GLenum type = GL_UNSIGNED_SHORT, GLsizei stride = 2, const void* i...	0x57b06490	8	6877	6233	-

API Inspector View: Shows the call description for `void glDrawRangeElements(GLenum mode = GL_TRIANGLES, GLuint start = 0, GLuint end = 3, GLsizei count = 3122, GLenum type = GL_UNSIGNED_SHORT, GLsizei stride = 2, const void* i...`. It includes sections for 'Transform', 'Samplers and Images', and 'Program Interfaces'.

Samplers and Images: A table listing active samplers:

Unit	Name	Value	Type
ps0	Default: 0	Buffer: Size=1936, Bindings=1	GL_SAMPLER
ps1	Default: 101 1		GL_SAMPLER
ps2	Default: 102 2		GL_SAMPLER
ps3	Default: 103 3		GL_SAMPLER
ps4	Default: 104 4		GL_SAMPLER
ps5	Default: 105 5		GL_SAMPLER
pu_n[0]	Default: 106 [1.000000, -6.666667, 0.000000, 0.000000 ...]		GL_FLOAT_V

Program Interfaces: A table listing active program interfaces:

Name	Location	Type	Array Size	Referenced By	Location Index
out Target0	0	GL_FLOAT_VEC4	1	FS	-714748364

保存当前帧



查看保存的文件

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
android-kk-egl-t124-a32	7/28/2015 12:01 PM	File folder	
android-L-egl-t132-a64	7/28/2015 12:01 PM	File folder	
assets	7/28/2015 12:02 PM	File folder	
res	7/28/2015 12:17 PM	File folder	
Tegra-Android	7/28/2015 12:24 PM	File folder	
android_native_app_glue.c	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C Source file	17 KB
android_native_app_glue.h	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Header file	12 KB
AndroidManifest.xml	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	XML Document	2 KB
egl.h	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Header file	16 KB
eglext.h	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Header file	41 KB
Frame0Part00.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	397 KB
FrameReset00.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	115 KB
FrameSetup00.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	300 KB
FrameSetup01.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	570 KB
FrameSetup02.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	384 KB
gl2ext.h	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Header file	168 KB
gl31.h	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Header file	
Helpers.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	5 KB
Helpers.h	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Header file	4 KB
Main.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	5 KB
main_2015_07_27_23_26_33_vs2010.sln	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	Microsoft Visual S...	2 KB
main_2015_07_27_23_26_33_vs2010.vcx...	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	VC++ Project	8 KB
main_2015_07_27_23_26_33_vs2012.sln	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	Microsoft Visual S...	2 KB
main_2015_07_27_23_26_33_vs2012.vcx...	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	VC++ Project	8 KB
main_2015_07_27_23_26_33_vs2013.open...	7/28/2015 3:42 PM	OPENSDF File	1 KB
main_2015_07_27_23_26_33_vs2013.sdf	7/28/2015 2:24 PM	SQL Server Comp...	18,048 KB
main_2015_07_27_23_26_33_vs2013.sln	7/28/2015 12:13 PM	Microsoft Visual S...	2 KB
main_2015_07_27_23_26_33_vs2013.v12...	7/28/2015 2:24 PM	Visual Studio Solu...	23 KB
main_2015_07_27_23_26_33_vs2013.vcx...	7/28/2015 3:42 PM	VC++ Project	9 KB
main_2015_07_27_23_26_33_vs2013.vcx...	7/28/2015 12:21 PM	Visual Studio Proj...	1 KB
NvEW.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	140 KB
NvEW.h	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Header file	85 KB
PerfMarkersReset.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	1 KB
PerfMarkersSetup.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	1 KB
ReadOnlyDatabase.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	20 KB
ReadOnlyDatabase.h	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Header file	10 KB
ReplayProcedures.cpp	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Source file	3 KB
ReplayProcedures.h	7/28/2015 11:29 AM	C++ Header file	1 KB

VS2010
VS2012
VS2013
请务必确认已经安装
Nsight Tegra!



编译并运行

The screenshot displays the Microsoft Visual Studio IDE. The Solution Explorer on the left shows a project named 'main_2015_07_27_23_26_33_v2013'. The code editor in the center shows the source code for 'FramePart00.cpp', with line numbers ranging from 4722 to 4752. The code includes OpenGL ES 2.0 initialization and a loop for drawing 270 of 305 elements. The Output window at the bottom shows the execution log, including the path to the executable and the message 'The program "(8485) com.nvidia.main_2015_07_27_23_26_33" has exited with code 1 (0x1)'. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ready' and shows the current line and column numbers.

```
4722 NV_EXEC(glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0));
4723 NV_EXEC(glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE6));
4724 NV_EXEC(glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0));
4725 NV_EXEC(glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE7));
4726 NV_EXEC(glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP_ARRAY_EXT, 0));
4727 NV_EXEC(glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE8));
4728 NV_EXEC(glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0));
4729 NV_EXEC(glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE9));
4730 NV_EXEC(glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0));
4731 NV_EXEC(glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE10));
4732 NV_EXEC(glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0));
4733 NV_EXEC(glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE11));
4734 NV_EXEC(glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0));
4735 NV_EXEC(glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE12));
4736 NV_EXEC(glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP, 0));
4737
4738 static GLfloat GLfloat temp_282[20] = {
4739     HexToFloat(0x412CF98/*10.8124f*/), HexToFloat(0x409043FF/*4.5083f*/), HexToFloat(0x401ADC11/*2.41972f*/),
4740     HexToFloat(0x37AE6479/*2.07892e-05f*/), HexToFloat(0x39F8B04D/*0.000474336f*/), HexToFloat(0x3F7FFF58/*0.
4741     HexToFloat(0x453B8000/*3000.0f*/), 0.0f, HexToFloat(0xB7B0618/*-2.19373e-05f*/);
4742 NV_EXEC(glUniform4fv(Uniform_progof268_locof196, 5, GLfloat_temp_282));
4743
4744 NV_EXEC(glVertexAttribFormat(0, 2, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 0));
4745 NV_EXEC(glBindVertexBuffer(0, Buffer_udof_27, 384256, 8));
4746 NV_EXEC(glDisableVertexAttribArray(1));
4747
4748 // Draw 270 of 305
4749 NV_EXEC(glDrawRangeElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, 4, 6, GL_UNSIGNED_SHORT, (GLvoid*)0x8e800));
4750
4751 NV_EXEC(glBlendFuncSeparate(EXT0, GL_SRC_ALPHA, GL_ONE_MINUS_SRC_ALPHA, GL_ZERO, GL_ONE_MINUS_SRC_ALPHA));
4752 NV_EXEC(glBlendEquationSeparate(EXT0, GL_FUNC_ADD, GL_FUNC_ADD));
```

Output

```
Show output from: Debug
Loaded 'libstagefright_omx_common.so'
Loaded 'libstagefright_omx_common.so'
Loaded 'libstagefright_omx.so'
Loaded 'libstagefright_yuv.so'
Loaded 'libvorbis.so'
Loaded 'libstagefright.so'
Loaded 'libstagefright_amrnb_common.so'
Loaded 'libmedia_jni.so'
Loaded 'libsoundpool.so'
Loaded 'libaudioeffect_jni.so'
Loaded 'librs_jni.so'
Loaded 'libjavacrypto.so'
Loaded 'libandroid.so'
Loaded 'libcompiler_rt.so'
Loaded 'libjnihraphics.so'
Loaded 'libwebviewchromium_loader.so'
Loaded 'libmain_2015_07_27_23_26_33.so'
The program "(8485) com.nvidia.main_2015_07_27_23_26_33" has exited with code 1 (0x1).
```



生成代码的优点

- 你可以控制一切！
 - 修改重新编译代码
 - 所有CPU负载都被移除了
 - 修改，增加，删除渲染调用
 - 更改渲染状态

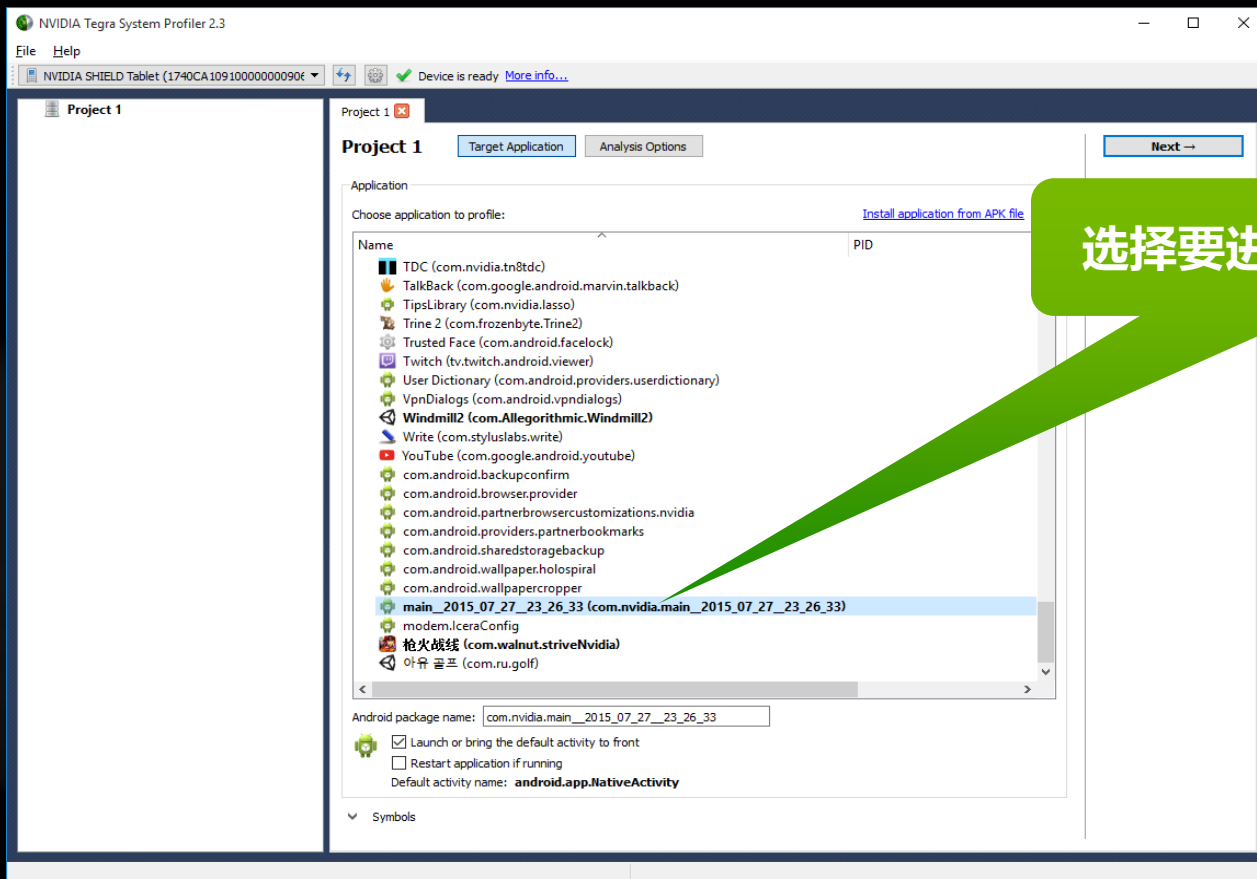


TEGRA SYSTEM PROFILER

- 基于采样分析最耗时代码
- 调用堆栈分析
- 独立跨平台工具
- 支持基于arm 32位以及64位的Android



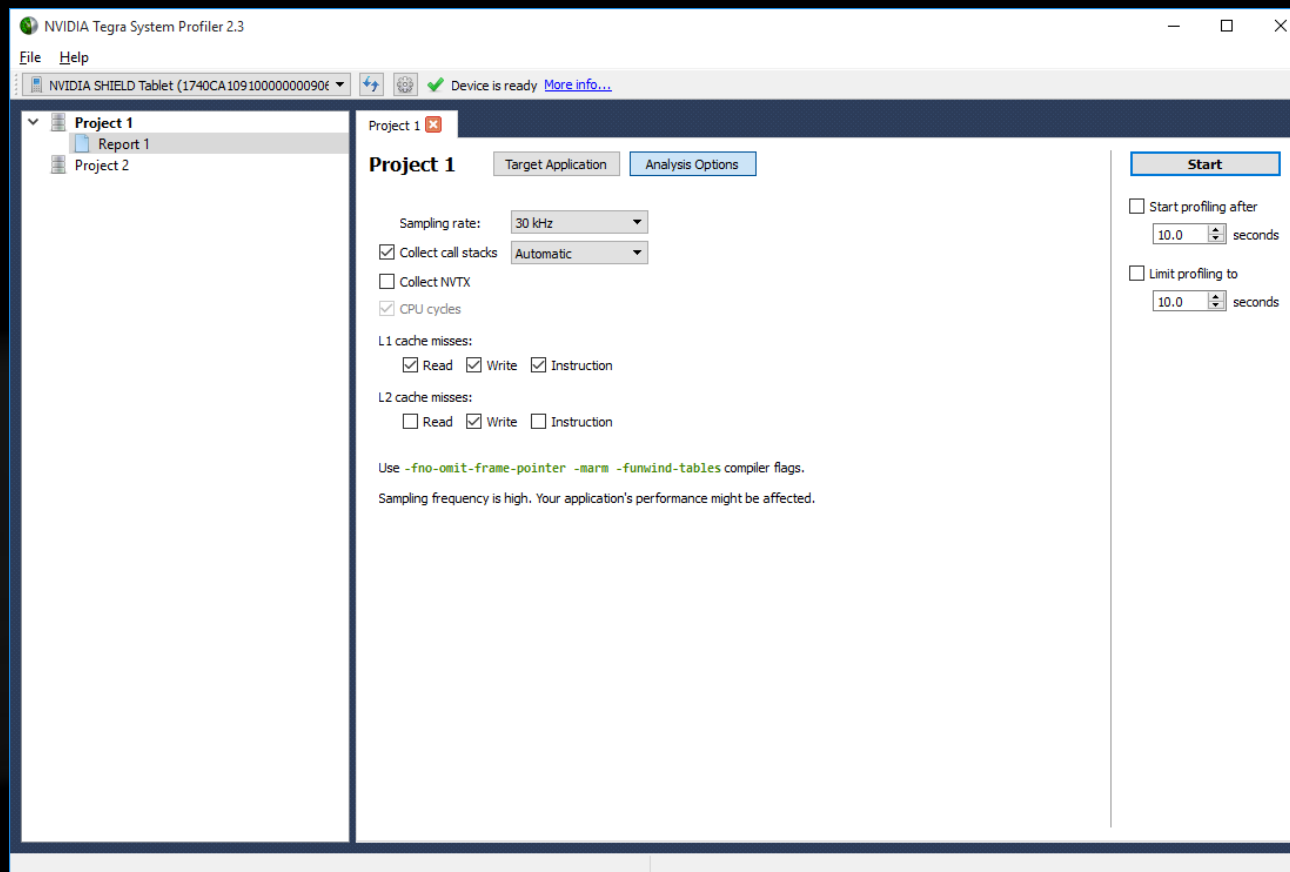
TEGRA SYSTEM PROFILER



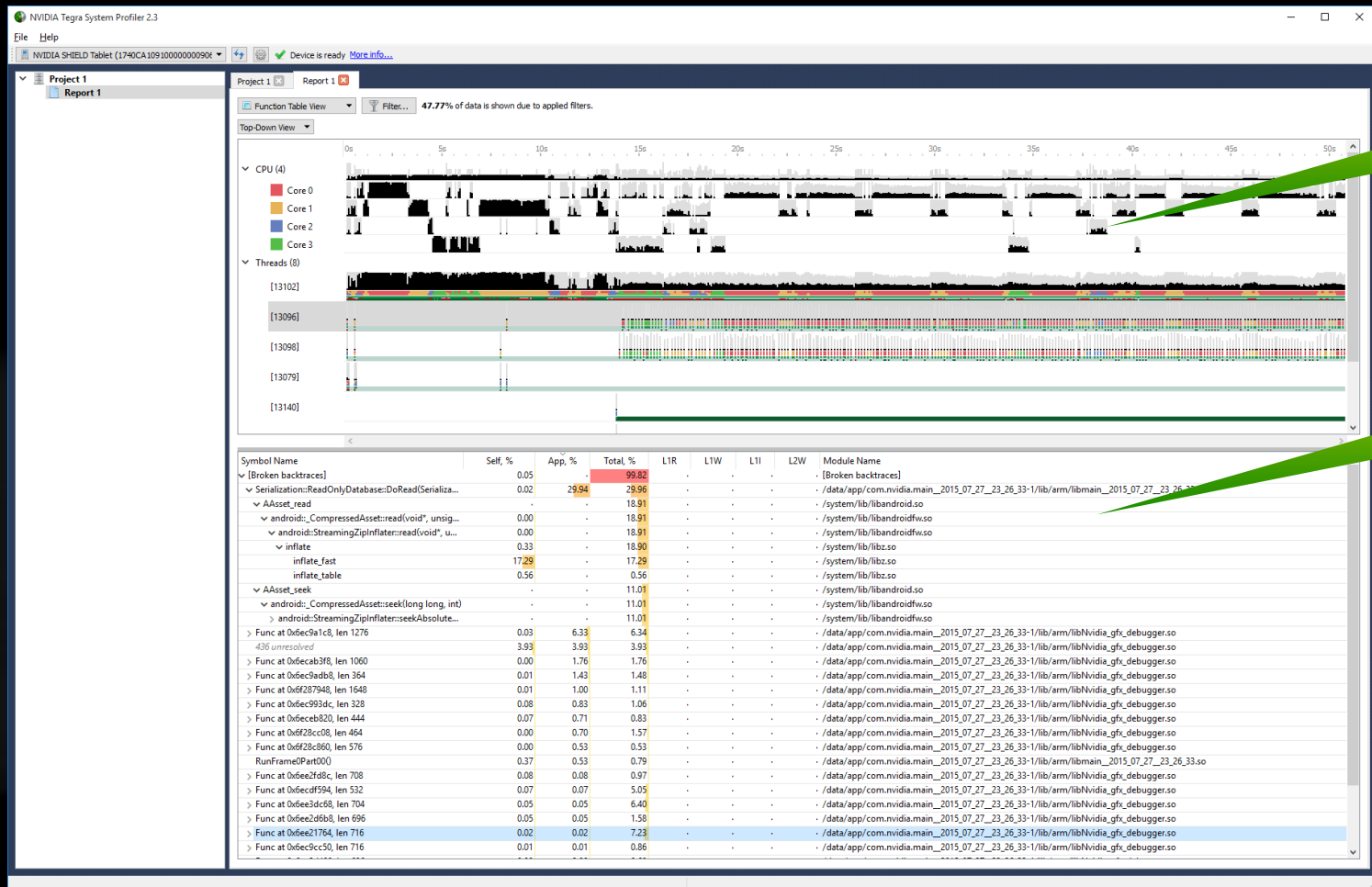
选择要进行测试的package



TEGRA SYSTEM PROFILER



TEGRA SYSTEM PROFILER



CPU/Threads 活动视图

函数性能视图



NVIDIA GAMEWORKS™

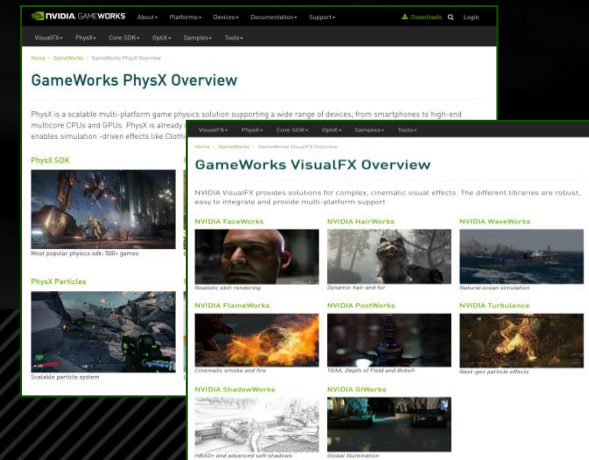
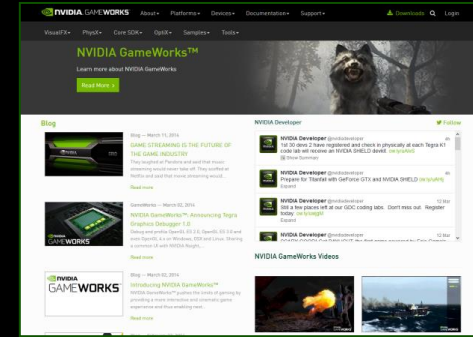
Links...

Web: <http://gameworks.nvidia.com>
Latest info and download options

YouTube: <https://www.youtube.com/user/nvidiaGameWorks>
Tools, effects, and game integration videos

Twitter: <https://twitter.com/nvidiadeveloper>
Catch up on up to the minute happenings

Survey: <https://developer.nvidia.com/developer-tools-survey-201503>



THANK YOU